# Discover BOWLAND

Official guide to the Forest of Bowland Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty. Featuring walks, short-break itineraries, events, local produce, wildlife, family activities & more!

Vick <sup>up</sup> Vous **Free Guide** Donations to Champion Bowland \$ <sup>2</sup> Manpionbowlando





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This guide is produced by the Forest of Bowland Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty

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#### 💟 twitter.com/forestofbowland

Disclaimer: Inclusion in this brochure does not imply recommendation by the Forest of Bowland AONB. Although efforts are made to ensure accuracy of this publication at the time of going to press, changes can occur and it is advisable to confirm information with the relevant provider before you travel.

# Welcome to Bowland

As we reflect on the impact of 2020 and the changes to all of our lives, we take reassurance from some of the positives that have emerged, one of which has been people's connection with nature.

hether that's been exploring parks or walks from our homes, visiting countryside for the first time or appreciating even more our beautiful National Landscapes (www. landscapesforlife.org.uk), never has access to green spaces been more valued. So we look forward in 2021 with a renewed optimism and we hope that this year's guide helps build on that connection with nature, and provides some inspiration for visiting both virtually and in person!

We roll out a new Festival Bowland events programme and embrace continuing to deliver some online events - building on the success of our 2020 online programme while also looking forward to being able to get together in person.

Some of the features focus on the tourism businesses who've adapted their practices in the most innovative ways during lockdown. We also shine a spotlight on some of the fantastic project work of the AONB Partnership.

Our suite of area-based itineraries will help you explore all the hidden corners of Bowland and link you with some wonderful hospitality businesses. If you're looking for a staycation this year, peruse this guide to discover and plan your perfect trip!

One of the

**AONB** Family

© Graham Coope

# Making the Most of Your Bowland Visit

Are you familiar with the Countryside Code? see p109 for some useful guidance.

Equip yourself with OS Explorer Map 41 (Forest of Bowland & Ribblesdale) to navigate your way around the area and if you're unfamiliar with map reading, why not learn a new skill in 2021? There are some great online resources available, such as this: getoutside.ordnancesurvey.co.uk/ guides/beginners-guides-map-reading/

 The Forest of Bowland has a fantastic
 network of Public Rights of Way.
 Plenty of quiet lanes which are great for cycling. So why not leave the car behind and explore some of the many unique villages steeped in history, or simply indulge in some delicious local produce in fantastic cafes, restaurants and inns. For walking and cycling route information visit:

www.forestofbowland.com/walksactivities 3 The area is very welcoming of fourlegged friends, especially in the many fantastic hostelries, but did you know Bowland is also home to many sheep, cattle and ground-nesting birds? For the opportunity to experience some wonderful wildlife encounters be sure to keep dogs on a lead (note: if you are with a dog and cattle chase you, it is safer to let go of your dog's lead). For walking safely information visit: www.forestofbowland. com/walking-information

Farming is the mainstay of rural life in Bowland, so if you are exploring by car, enjoy a slower pace of life and keep an eye out for livestock moseying on the roads. For further information about farming in Bowland visit: www.forestofbowland.com/Farming

5 We celebrate the seasons here in Bowland, it's what brings the vibrancy in colours and wonderful variety of animal, bird and plant life! So don't let a bit of rain stop you, just bring along the right gear - waterproofs, wellies or boots are a must! Slow down and immerse yourself in the peacefulness of the area by avoiding the busy spots, take your time and savour the sights, sounds, tastes and smells – the fabric of rural life! For ideas of where to visit for an authentic Bowland experience, take a look at our areabased itineraries featured on p75-108.

10 Top Tips:

7 A great introduction to discovering and enjoying the natural and cultural heritage of the AONB is via our Festival Bowland programme, with opportunities throughout the year. There are a variety of sessions run by local experts and organisations, as well as events for all the family. For further information visit: www.forestofbowland com/Festival-Bowland-Events

Bowland is particularly special because of the seasonal contrasts – from woodlands carpeted with bluebells in the spring to the heather-clad moorlands of late summer. You can do your bit to protect our special wildlife and habitats by sticking to paths, not having bbqs or fires and taking your litter home.

#### 9 Visit our fantastic local businesses and specialist, artisan producers! By purchasing from independent businesses you'll be supporting the local economy and dealing with people that care and who are passionate about going the extra mile. For inspiration visit: www.discoverbowland.uk

O During the last year we've all become more used to change and observing local guidance and variance, and by considering the above you'll be assured of a warm welcome during your visit! Let's continue to help keep everyone safe by respecting local communities, other path users and landowners and keeping an eye out for local signage or diversions.



Please plan your visit in line with current Coronavirus Government guidance and check individual websites for up to date information.

Enjoy your Bowland Adventure!

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# **Discovery Map**

Why not stay a while and explore the area at your leisure? The Forest of Bowland offers a wide range of quality accommodation.

The following providers have supported this guide and are all members of the Forest of Bowland Sustainable Tourism Network:

- Chestnut Cottage Worston
   Cobden View Sabden
   Dale House Barn and B&B Gisburn Forest
   Eldroth House Holiday Cottages – Eldroth
- 5 Fell View Caravan Park Scorton
- 6 Goosnargh Gin
- 7 Height Top Farm Higham

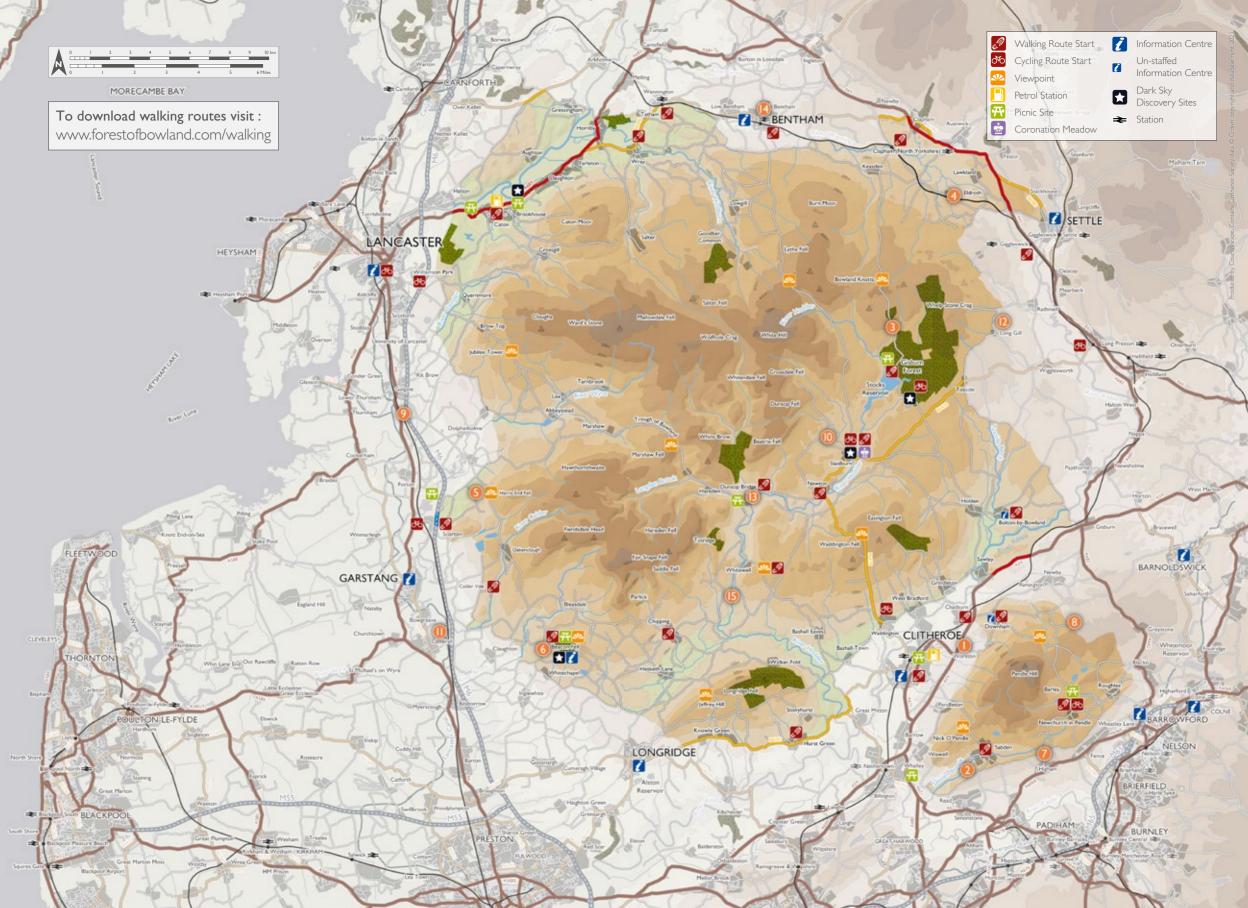
- 8 Higher Gills Farm Rimington
- 9 Lakewood Cottages Galgate
- Laythams Holiday Let Retreats Slaidburn
- Orchard Glamping Garstang
- 2 Peaks and Pods Rathmell
- B Ribble Valley E-Bikes Dunsop Bridge

- Wenningdale Escapes Bentham
- 5 Wild Boar Park Chipping

EE-

88

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#### Orchard Glamping Glamping

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canal, the river and a small woodland, the site offers a multitude of activities for families and couples who just want to get out and immerse themselves in the countryside.

We are partners with Visit Lancashire and Forest of Bowland AONB. We have our Good to Go certification.

www.orchardglamping.com 07725185366 Sturzaker House Farm, Catterall, Preston, PR3 1QB

#### Cobden View

a Memb Viatlance

Enjoy your stay at Cobden View, a 4-star cottage with panoramic views of Pendle Hill and the spectacular Forest <u>of Bowland.</u>\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Walkers, dogs, families and cyclists are all most welcome.

Set in its own grounds with private garden, the cottage sleeps up to five; cosy yet spacious and fully equipped.





www.cobdenview.co.uk 01282 776285/07989 401595 enquiries@cobdenview.co.uk Cobden View, Cobden Farm, Sabden, BB7 9ED

#### Chestnut Cottage Visit England 🚳 \*\*\*\*

Delightful cottage in the grounds of the owner's home, extended in 2017. Spectacular views of Pendle Hill and perfect for keen walkers. Well equipped to a high standard.

to a high standard. Two bedrooms – I twin ensuite, I double. Private walled garden with gazebo, off-road parking. One small dog welcome. Prices from f340 to

pw for 2 people

www.chestnut-cottage.com 01200 440400 mdavies77@btinternet.com Dugdales Barn, Worston, BB7 1QA

TIL

#### Camping Pods at Bowland Wild Boar Park

Hire one of our well-insulated camping pods, enjoy the Wild Boar Park and use it as a base for exploring the Forest of Bowland. Situated in a picturesque setting within easy walking distance of the main Park it's a great way to experience the outdoors all year round.



www.wildboarpark.co.uk 01995 61075 info@wildboarpark.co.uk Bowland Wild Boar Park, Chipping, Preston, PR3 2HB

#### Lakewood Cottages



#### Visit England 🥘 ★★★★ Visit England **Gold**

Located on the edge of the Forest of Bowland, our four star gold award self-catering cottages are nestled within the beautiful Lancashire countryside. Lakewood Cottages stands in its own rural idyll positioned in a private lakeside/woodland setting and are designed to offer our guests the maximum in peace and relaxation.

www.lakewoodcottages.co.uk 01524 751053 info@lakewoodcottages.co.uk Cragg Hall Farm, Galgate, Lancaster, LA2 0HN

Fell View

#### Fell View Park



Beautiful location on a working hill farm outside the popular village of Scorton on the western edge of Bowland. Facilities include toilets and showers, disabled / family shower room, kitchen/ information point and laundry.With an on-site fishing lake and popular walks and cycle routes accessed directly from the site.



www.fellviewparkandfishing.co.uk 01524 791283 susan\_atkinson@btconnect.com <sub>Sykes Farm, Scorton, PR3 IDA</sub>

### Height Top Farm



#### Visit England 🚳 $\star \star \star \star$

Two delightful cottages nestling close to and within walking distance of Pendle Hill with lots of wildlife to see around the farm.

Sympathetically renovated from the original farmhouse and decorated and finished to a very high standard - Mrs Wagtails (twin beds and shower) and Jenny Wrens (double bed and ensuite shower).



www.heighttopfarm.co.uk 01282 772009 info@heighttopfarm.co.uk Stump Hall Road, Higham, BB12 9BU

### Higher Gills Farm

Stable conversion with spectacular sunsets and views of Pendle Hill and Ribble Valley. Granary apartment has exposed beams and long distance views. Lower Laithe apartment is wheel-chair friendly accepts one well behaved dog.

Shared patio, large lawn, swings and slide. Utility with washing machine, dryer, sink and storage. Private car parking for 5 cars.

Prices from £375 to £425 pw.





www.highergills.co.uk 01200 445370 / 07743303939 freda.pilkington@gmail.com Whytha Road, Rimington, BB7 4DA

### Dale House Barn and Bed & Breakfast

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Our beautiful 400-year-old farm house offers luxury bed and breakfast and delicious evening meals in a very rural setting, perfect for exploring Bowland in the day and for star gazing at night.

### Our Barn

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### E-Bike Hire • Sales & Servicing • Cycle to Work Scheme

Spend a few hours, a day or a week exploring the stunning scenery, towns and villages of the Ribble Valley. Electric bikes make light work of hills and give every level of cyclist the chance to cover more ground. We are a family company based in Dunsop Bridge and have a range of e-bikes available for hire to suit all levels and abilities. We offer guided or selfguided routes as well as being close to Gisburn Forest Trail Centre. Visit our website: **www.ribblevalley-e bikes.co.uk**, where you will find our online booking facility, or call us to discuss your requirements.

ribble valley

### www.ribblevalley-e-bikes.co.uk info@ribblevalley-e-bikes.co.uk • 01200 426246



# **The Green Shoots** of Recovery

A diffuse network of plant nurseries and living seedbanks is helping regenerate wildflower meadows across the Forest of Bowland to benefit bumblebees and other important pollinators.

**66**A number of

volunteers have

established pollinator

patches across the

Forest of Bowland

– including Helen

Leece at her farm

he Forest of Bowland is one of the last remaining outposts of traditional wildflower meadows in England.

Traditional hay meadows across the country once hummed with the buzz of a million pollinators flitting from flower to flower, but with their demise, pollinators are also beginning to suffer from the loss of this vital habitat.

But an alliance of local farmers, landowners and volunteers have organised themselves to push back against the relentless quest for higher yields by handraising crops of wildflowers for transplanting into fields which are staging a recovery from the grass roots up.

Under the Haytime Rescue project, officers from the Yorkshire Dales Millennium Trust and the AONB gather seed from a number of sites every summer and then send this out for growing on into plugs in volunteers' gardens.

These pollinator patches not only create a stock of seed for future use, but also improve habitats for pollinators in the gardens in which they are grown. Helen fenced off an area of sheep grazed pasture which has never been heavily improved or fertilised – offering an ideal habitat for nurturing wild flowers. This area was seeded with a wildflower mix from the Coronation Meadows at Bell Sykes Farm, near Slaidburn and another patch within this pasture ringfenced to nurture rarer species such

as globe flower (trolleus Europeaus), saw wort (serratula tinctoria) and melancholy thistle (cirsium heterophyllum).

Helen makes use of some of the meadow species like self heal and yarrow to create her own flower essences as part of her wider holistic therapies practice: The Bee & Blossom Apothecary.

Helen's knowledge of Ayurveda is at the root of all she creates, and this inspired the Rewilding Meadow Project to increase awareness and help people to reconnect to nature while establishing some of our lost native species.

But volunteers don't need a pasture or paddock to participate in Hay Time Rescue – a dedicated patch of a suburban garden is all that's required.



Helen said: "Wildflowers and restoration are at the heart of the land here and in 2018 I decided to re wild part of the farmland and set aside a field for the hay meadow to bring it back to how I remember it as a child.

"We sowed the final yellow rattle seeds with all our intentions for the coming year on the Winter Solstice – December 21st. It was a beautiful evening for everyone and it was so exciting to wait to see what happens.

"In spring, daisy and cuckoo flower emerged, followed by the globe flower and then the yellow rattle, which is great for the meadow as it suppresses the rye grass and helps to make space for the wild flowers to grow."

Pollinators in the Forest of Bowland and beyond will benefit from another boost over the next two years through Plantlife's 'Meadow Makers' Green Recovery Challenge Fund project, which will restore over 350 hectares of wildflower meadows across the country. Using the natural seeding methods successfully used by Bowland Hay Time, the project aims to create a larger network of wildflower meadows, which will include new sites in the AONB. Bowland Hay Time Project Officer Carol Edmondson said: "We use a variety of sources for our wildflower seeds – including the Millennium Seed Bank at Kew Gardens, but what we have found over the years is that seed from plants that have been propagated locally do much better when we introduce them to new sites.

"Even quite small changes in humidity and

temperature can have a big impact on the young plants and we have a microclimate here in Bowland which is difficult to replicate elsewhere in England.

"This is why we are so keen to recruit more local volunteers to grow on wildflowers – because these plants will be acclimatised and adapted to the almost unique climatic conditions in the Forest of Bowland."



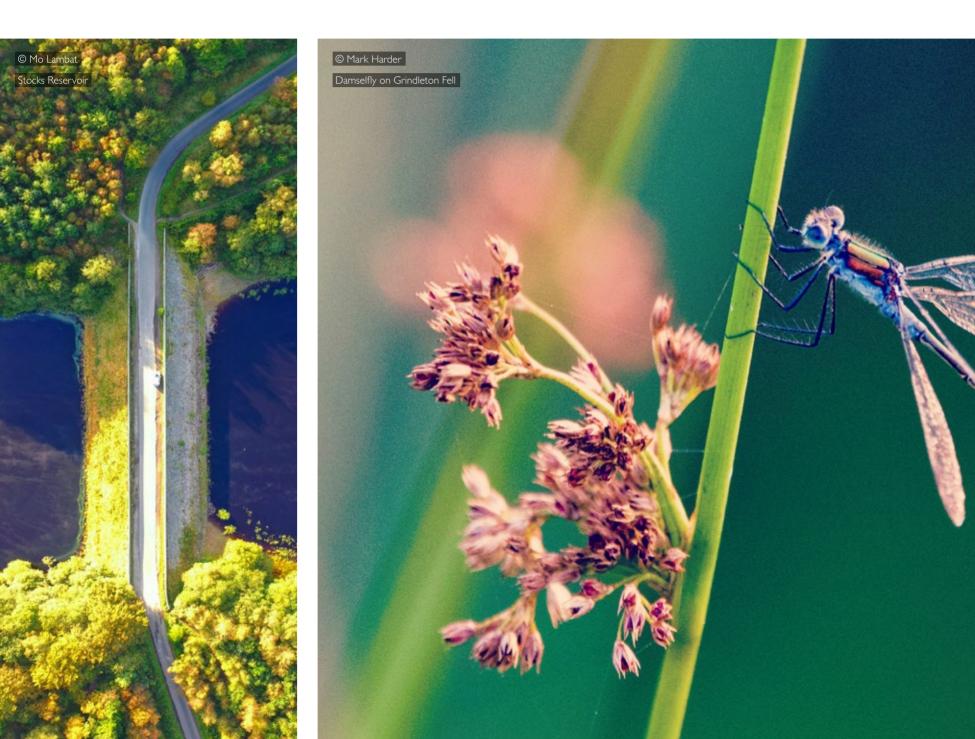
If you would like to grow wildflowers from seed in a patch of your garden or greenhouse, get in touch via the Hay Time website at: www.ydmt.org/grow-wildflowers

Or for further information about the Bowland Hay Time project visit: www.forestofbowland.com/Hay-Time-Project

# **Best of Bowland**

ur 2020 photo competition produced some wonderful images and captured the very best of Bowland. The following were our final 12 shortlist, but there were many to choose from and you can view the full collection here: www.forestofbowland.com/visitor-photogallery

Look out for our online photo competition that will run again in October this year!















Looking North from Pendle











We'd love to see more of your images during 2021, please share them at : WWW.forestofbowland.com/upload-your-photos Wow! Absolute perfection. What more could anyone ask for?

Thank you for creating such a lovely place to stay.

... a little piece of heaven!





H

Eldroth House is a superb stone built property in the idyllic village of Eldroth, close to the town of Settle, and is perfectly placed for exploring the beauty of the Forest of Bowland, the Yorkshire Dales and the Lake District. If you'd like more information on the cottages and availability please give Jill a call on 07590252725 or email jill@eldrothcottages.uk



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BOWLAND WILD BOAR PARK

### Come Home To Nature

Visit Bowland Wild Boar Park, situated in the Forest of Bowland, an area of outstanding natural beauty.

Packed with adventure for the whole family; see the animals, explore their habitats and meet our smaller residents in the animal petting area.

Adventure around the 62 acres by foot or tractor rides, taking in our lovely nature trails and views. Remember to refuel in our refurbished Café and Ice Cream Parlour. We also have our Rare Breed meat sales in the shop.

> Our Barn and Education Centre are home to indoor and undercover activities for your enjoyment come rain or shine.

> > rvta

Large outdoor

Ice Cream Parlour and Café

play area

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Family

Tickets

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website for admission prices

# Festival Bowland Events 2021

Celebrating the nature, landscape, culture and heritage of the AONB

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and lots

morel

e. info@wildboarpark.co.uk www.wildboarpark.co.uk



Perhaps we've become more aware than ever of the benefits we get from the natural world and Bowland offers countless opportunities for discovery.

ike many people, we had to make a lot of changes last year, and our -Festival Bowland events programme was no exception. Unable to get out and about and meet in person, we took the festival online – and alongside our regular visitors we met a whole host of new festival-goers in the process!

This year we have some great events planned. We'll be going all starry-eyed in February with our third annual Dark Skies Festival, Live Moon Watch, night sky photography tips, family sessions and more during the half-term break.

Birds, bats, bumblebees and amphibians are just some of the wildlife we'll be taking a closer look at in our season-spanning programme. Owls are

eternally fascinating creatures, perhaps because they tend to be busy when we're not! Five species can be spotted here in Bowland – and you don't always need to be out in the middle of the night to see them.

Speaking of hard working creatures; did you know that a pipistrelle bat can eat up gardens can be an important source of food for these flying mammals? Or that new bumblebee queens hibernate during the winter - which is why bumblebees don't need to store honey? If you join the Beewalk training session in spring you'll find out lots more about these industrious insects - including how to identify the "Big 7".

to 3,000 insects in one night – and that

**S** Festival Bowland is a great introduction if you're unfamiliar with the AONB. but we hope there's plenty to discover for those who know it well too. **?** 

If heritage is your thing, don't miss our encounters with the Pendle Radicals – folk who were key to the history of the area (and beyond) but not all of whom will be familiar to a wider audience. Historywise we'll also be finding out all about the 12th century Cistercian abbey in Sawley, the ruins of which are in such a wonderful setting close by the River Ribble, with majestic Pendle Hill as a backdrop.

Want to make sure the younger members of the family are entertained? Then keep an eye out for natural art, bat box making, seasonal walks, mini-beast madness and more. Bowland is full of adventures – for all ages!

e'll be keeping things virtual until Easter this year then, from mid-April, we're hoping to re-introduce some small-scale walks and face to face events. These will need to follow any Covid-19 restrictions and guidelines which might still be in place at the time – and we may need to postpone or cancel some sessions at short notice. We'll do our very best to keep our listings up to date but it will be even more important this year to contact the event organiser and "check before you travel".



arly autumn sees the return of what is fast becoming a regular fixture in our calendar – Landscapes for Life Week. This is the AONB Family's week (and a bit) long programme of events to help people reconnect with nature by enjoying, and being inspired by, the UK's Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty. Here in Bowland we have a packed programme between the 18th and the 26th September, with both our Foodie Foray, and Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership's "Together for Our Landmark" Walking Festival, taking centre stage.

The Lord of Bowland lecture will be taking place in October once again. This will be the 10th anniversary of this annual event (having had to skip a year in 2020) and each speaker opens the window on another absorbing aspect of Bowland's heritage.

As the year draws on why not come along and be wowed by waxcaps; fascinating grassland fungi which sport rainbow colours. Parts of the UK are globally important for this particular group, and you can certainly find them here in Bowland.

Of course, we wouldn't have Festival Bowland without all the fantastic event organisers, volunteers, local businesses and land managers who make it happen. They help bring Bowland to life and we're very grateful to them all.









Full details of all the Festival Bowland events – including how to book - are available on our website at **www.forestofbowland. com/Festival-Bowland-Events** We'll be adding events throughout the year so do make sure to keep popping back to see what's new – and for any event updates.

For anyone who'd love to find out more about Bowland but can't join us physically for whatever reason, we'll be continuing with our online events right through the Festival. They're easy to join and you don't need a camera on your device. We've also built up a great collection of recordings, video clips and other resources from projects and past events so, if there's an online event you've missed, why not take a look and see if it's here **www.forestofbowland.com/online-event-links** 

You'll see that a number of our free events include an option to donate to Champion Bowland. Champion Bowland is a charity which provides easily accessible small grants for local projects which benefit the environment, local communities and visitors within and around the Forest of Bowland AONB. By donating, you'll be helping to keep Bowland special - thank you!

# **Noticing Nature**

Millions of people enjoyed engaging with nature on a deeper level during the lockdown and dozens of participants in a mindful observation exercise in Pendle got a bit of a head start

**C**People seemed

to engage with the

natural world on a

deeper level because

they had the time

to really look at the

seasons unfolding.

n the UK, we tend to split the year up into four seasons – and here in rural Lancashire we often get them all on the same day!

But in Japan, there is an ancient tradition of subdividing the seasons into 18 shorter spells, lasting just four or five days each and millions of people take great pleasure in looking out for tiny changes in each of the 72 'microseasons'.

The Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership's '72 Seasons' scheme project manager, Kirsty Rose Parker, teamed up with artist Cath Ford and a team of more than 200 volunteers to watch the 72 Seasons unfold and note tiny detail changes in the landscape, flora and fauna.

Kirsty adapted the Haikulike descriptions of each

microseason to reflect the landscape and seasons of Lancashire, while Cath provided hand-drawn illustrations.

Participants embarked on the project on January I 2020, looking out for frost adorning bare branches and robins calling, then curlews in February and the first buds in early March. Participants' wellbeing was also monitored on a quarterly basis to track whether observation of, and/or immersion in, nature had a measurable impact on people's mental health. And then Covid arrived and everything changed.

"We'd designed the programme to be as inclusive as possible, so that people could take part by observing natural changes

> through their windows without even leaving the house," said Kirsty.

"Little did we know how important this aspect would be after March 23rd and during the lockdown. People had more time to really engage and participate."

Participation increased in March and April, when volunteers looked for

swallows arriving, spring lambs and bluebells and listened to birdsong. A Facebook group was set up for participants to share their observations and chat.

"For lots of people, the project turned into a real highlight of their day and the online chat was amazing to watch," said Kirsty.



### Noticing the 'microseasons' unfold

Cath Ford's '72 Seasons' artwork is central to the project, focusing on the wildlife and natural events that accompany the incremental march of the seasons...

### 10 – 14 January:

8 – 13 February:

15 – 19 April:





### 26 – 30 March:



The First Cherry Blossoms



Lambs Jump In Green Fields

### 26 – 30 May:



13 – 17 August:

Cow Parsley Lines The Hedgerows

Morning Sunshine Lights The Grass

The project finished on December 31, 2020 and the notes and photos taken by participants, plus the data collected during the scheme, is now being analysed and will be published later this year as part of the Pendle Hill 'What's a Hill Worth?' project, supported by the AONB and the National Lottery Heritage Fund.

### Participants' Comments:

I don't know if it's what we are going through at the moment but I'm noticing the different trees and the different time trees open up. It makes me realise what we take for granted usually and is opening my eyes to the wonder around the beautiful part of Lancashire I am so fortunate to live in."

'The last two weeks of April felt more like June, but May's begun more like March…"

'The birdsong is so clear due to the lockdown and less traffic.''

Even though we can't get out now, I'm still following everything." "Collared doves are already nesting above my back door, primroses in bloom on bank. I have heard the curlews and the woodpeckers."

"Springtime is definitely on its way with lots of buds on the trees and forsythia opening up. Gorse bushes are golden and daffodils are nodding their heads."

"Pendle Hill seems very capable of showing off a number of seasons in just one day."

"There has been that much rain that I've ended up with a permanent water feature outside my house!"

# **Testing Times**

In response to the 2020 lockdowns, In-Situ embarked on a new series of artist residencies to test new ways of making and sharing work with communities in these challenging times.

n-Situ was able to continue introducing artists to the Pendle landscape via its innovative and responsive 'Testing Ground' artists residency program, run in partnership with the Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership (PHLP)

In line with ongoing safety guidelines this has enabled some artists to explore the Pendle Hill landscape in person, where possible, and others to create work remotely, in response to a range of themes.

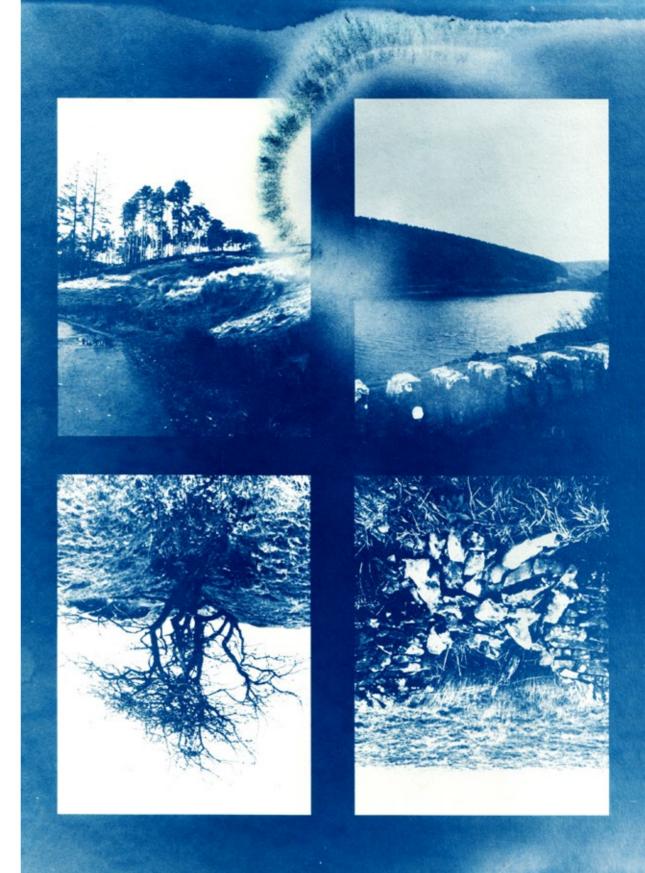
In crisis, we pieced together opportunities, reframing our usual social and public facing programme to suit the challenging situation caused by COVID-19. This

enabled resident artists to pave the way for new methods of working and, so far, this has ranged from experiments with historic scientific tools to collaborative approaches to writing journalism. Testing Ground residencies will continue until the end of March 2021, marking a full year since the pandemic began to drastically impact the way we live and work. With this in mind, the conclusion of these residencies will provide an opportunity to pause, as we learn from the

The first
Testing Ground
resident artist
Bethany White
explored the
Pendle landscape,
seeking new ways of
making and sharing
work. **95** 

challenges of the experience. To open this reflection up through working artists and the community, so they can share their experience, is a privilege and something that is key to the In-Situ way of working. Throughout this time, our partnership with PHLP has brought some of the things we sought to explore into focus, as we questioned: how valuable is our time outdoors? How accessible is our local landscape?

Recognising the value of our landscape, which we often take for granted, has become more important to many people this year and we hope this can be held onto in the times ahead, as we all look to a brighter future.









Artist in residence Bethany White, explored the Pendle landscape using cyanotype: a historic photographic process that uses sunlight to create print-impressions of objects.

Bethany visited a number of areas of historic significance and noted Sawley Abbey as a particular highlight:

'It was completely from season to season ?? unique - I'd never seen such a large space that has been kept and preserved" from their loca

No visit to Pendle would be complete

without climbing to the Pendle Hill Summit and this was another great source of inspiration for Bethany, who reflected:

"The moors on the walk to Pendle hill are really special, there were

The prints are unique to a point in time, there's something beautiful about that. The light and even the
 these rustic red ferns against the vibrant sky and at that moment in time it felt really unique."
 Bethany also created a cyanotype pack

a cyanotype pack, shared with people throughout Pendle, to create unique artworks using natural forms

from their local landscapes from parks and woodlands to their own back garden.

This conversation will feed into In-Situ's wider, ongoing public programme of activity produced in collaboration with the Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership, The Gatherings, which focuses on exploring people and place.

• To find out about In-Situ's latest projects and how to get involved visit: www.in-situ.org.uk

 To find out more about the National Lottery Heritage Funded Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership Scheme visit:

www.pendlehillproject.com

# **From Pendle Hill to The Pennine Way**

Pendle Hill helped inspire the creation of the Quakers, votes for women, the National Parks and the Pennine Way. A new discovery trail traces the footsteps of the radicals whose greatest ideas came to them while striding across the rugged slopes of Pendle.

**66** Between now

will take a deep dive

into the landscapes

of Pendle Hill on a

journey of discovery

that creates a new

'Radicals Trail' through

the area.

ne area around Pendle Hill is a magnetic, evocative landscape that has inspired some extraordinary individuals. The Pendle Radicals project is telling their stories, linking the special places on and around the hill that shaped their thinking and creating a new cultural, heritage and education

asset for the area.

The Radicals Trail will and 2022, the project encourage visitors, local people and especially the next generation to look beyond the surface and see the area through fresh eyes. It will initially feature six stopping points, identified by discreet interpretation at the sites, but with more detailed information in print and online. More broadly, it will encourage users to wander, to explore the rural area around Pendle Hill and to support its visitor economy.

The Hill is forever associated with the story of the Pendle Witches - radical thinkers in their own right - but many visitors never see beyond this period in history and yet there is so much more to tell! The Radicals Trail will celebrate the important historical figures who have made unique contributions to Pendle Hill's distinctive local heritage.

They include the founder of the Quakers, George Fox, politician and campaigner Katherine Bruce Glasier non-conformist preacher Benjamin Ingham, founder of the Inghamites, and Jonas Moore – the 'Father of Time'. There are a number of sites associated with these individuals. locations

> that offer little glimpses into the past, so this will be more like a treasure hunt than a museum visit.

The first plaques were installed at the summit shelter and Fox's Well on Pendle Hill, in Higham, Earby and Fence over the winter of 2020 and the new Trail is due to be launched this spring.

The Trail is being developed by Mid Pennine Arts in partnership with Pendle

Hill Landscape Partnership, and with other partners including the Tourism Officers for Pendle and Ribble Valley Borough Councils and Super Slow Way.

Mid Pennine Arts creative director Nick Hunt said: "A key aim is to inspire the next generation about their local area, and with the amazing stories of these courageous individuals who dared to think and do different, and for whom the extraordinary was normal.

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We will continue to explore the theme and promote and develop the Trail through a research, engagement, learning and volunteering programme which will reinforce the value of the Trail and help us continue to build awareness.

"The Trail will continue to evolve as a cultural asset for Lancashire for years to come, presenting our area in a new light, to attract new visitors but also to enable local people – and especially young people – to see their own, over-familiar landscape with fresh eyes, and a touch of wonder."

Work is already underway on the next phase of the Radicals Project, which will explore the back stories of more of the local radicals – including the 'Two Toms' – a pair of ambitious social reformers whose legacy is still felt today.

Journalist Tom Stephenson and pastor Thomas Leonard were inspired by the landscapes of Pendle to open up access to the countryside to millions of working people who had hitherto regarded the hills and moors as 'out of bounds'.

Leonard and Stephenson's regular walks on Pendle Hill inspired a passionate belief in a universal right to walk the hills in search of health and happiness, giving rise to access campaigns whose legacies flourish to this day.

I beheld a new world. Across the valley were the Bowland Fells; and away to the north Ingleborough, Pen-y-gent and other Pennine heights, all snow-covered stood out sharp and clear in the frosty air.
Tom Stephenson

While pastor at a church in Colne in the 1890s, Thomas Leonard encouraged his congregation to take walking holidays during the 'Wakes Week' factory shutdowns. He went on to establish the Holiday Fellowship which provided affordable outdoor holidays for working people and his legacy exists

> today as HF Holidays – a cooperative society which continues to offer reasonably priced walking holidays to lovers of the great outdoors.

Tom Stephenson, (born in Whalley in 1893), spent hours wandering across the many paths that criss-cross Pendle and went on to campaign for the establishment of National Parks and Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty. It was the views from Pendle Hill summit that inspired Tom Stephenson to campaign tirelessly for increased public access to the hills and countryside:

Stephenson used his influence as a Fleet Street journalist and Whitehall press officer to persuade the post-war Labour administration to establish National Parks and AONBs in 1949 before going on to write the first official guide to the newly opened Pennine Way.



#### The Two Toms

Although still in the early stages of mapping, the Two Toms will become part of a network of paths on and around Pendle which link sites of historical interest to encourage exploration of the area on foot.

Pendle Radicals volunteer researchers Nick Burton and Bob Sproule have delved deep into the archives to chart a route that takes in some of the most significant places in the careers of both men.

Nick Burton said: "Tom Stephenson died in 1987 with the most enduring memorial to his life's work being the Pennine Way. We hope that walkers will also remember the life and achievements of Tom Stephenson from Whalley and T.A. Leonard from Colne as they walk the Two Toms Trail." The linear route will start in Tom Stephenson's birthplace of Whalley and climb to the Nick of Pendle before continuing to the summit then descending to the Clarion House near Barley – scene of many a meeting of the area's radicals and original thinkers.

From there, the route will continue to Colne, where Thomas Leonard conducted his ministry at Dockray Square – now the site of the municipal library. The final stretch heads out onto the moorland above Colne on the Lancashire-Yorkshire Border to reach the Pennine Way – Tom Stephenson's crowning achievement – where it passes through Ickornshaw near Cowling.

The Radicals Trail is funded by EU LEADER and National Lottery Heritage Funding.

For further information visit: www.radicalstrail.org.uk

olunteer Bob Sproule

# **Lockdown Diaries**

The story of how five resourceful rural entrepreneurs re-engineered their businesses to thrive under the lockdown.

he lockdowns of 2020 had the potential to devastate the rural economy. With pubs and restaurants ordered to close, no visitors and huge uncertainty over what the future held.

Memories of the last disease outbreak, when Foot & Mouth effectively shuttered large swaths of the countryside economy, remain fresh in the Forest of Bowland, but the arrival of Covid brought a different set of challenges – and as it turned out – a new set of opportunities.

Back in 2001, the internet was still in its infancy and rural broadband almost non-

existent, but, this time, as mutual support groups sprung up across the Forest of Bowland, local businesses began to leverage the marvels of modern communication to reach out to their customers.

These ad hoc self-help groups quickly brought communities closer, revealed new ways of doing business and established alternative local supply chains from the bottom up.

A lot of the activity was initially a bit make-do-and-mend, but the enterprising business folk of Bowland soon figured out what worked and how to deliver it.



# An Essential Community Hub

Slaidburn Village Stores Clare and Megan Hardcastle

he mother and daughter team who run the shop at the heart of Slaidburn became the hub of the local community as they coordinated a food parcel delivery operation which became a lifeline for vulnerable residents living in outlying areas.

"Our first instinct when the lockdown was announced was: how can we help. The second was: How are we going to cope?!"

said Clare. "But the way the community came together to form the local Covid Team was amazing. Within a few days, we were sending parcels out all over the Hodder Valley.

"We were struggling to keep up with demand and we were almost totally reliant on volunteers to do the deliveries while we took

the orders, sourced produce and packed the parcels so the volunteer drivers could collect and distribute them.

"We were struggling to find basics at the wholesalers and I didn't feel comfortable queueing up only to find the shelves empty so we began talking to producers direct. We started to stock locally produced sausages, lamb, beef and eggs and our pie supplier – Clayton Park – started baking bread and cakes for us alongside the Hark to Bounty's freshly baked bread.

"Walkers Fruit & Veg stall on Clitheroe market provided us with fresh produce and I even managed to get one of the big Lancashire cheese manufacturers to deal direct with us.

"We were doing 100-hour weeks and the strain started to tell, so we reduced our opening hours just so we could focus on the orders.



"I think the new local supply lines that we

established during lockdown are here to stay. As long as the demand is there, we will continue to stock items from local producers as that was always part of the plan since we took over back in 2018."

\* Slaidburn Village Stores is one of four village shops from the northwest to make it through to the nationwide finals of the Countryside Alliance Awards.

# Good Housekeeping

### Dale House Barn Bunkhouse and Boutique B&B, Gisburn Forest Dominique Ashford

"Once we got over the initial shock and panic of closing the business for Lockdown I, we set our minds on practical matters. In a 400-year-old farmhouse, there is always something that needs attending to.

"We ordered four tons of sand and a ton

of lime and cracked on with repointing the farmhouse and barn. It was quite cathartic, being up on the scaffolding in the sunshine.

"It's generally quiet here at the best of times but usually there are cars and bicycles passing and the occasional walker. But for weeks we saw absolutely nobody.

"In-between painting and pointing I also got out on my bike —

sometimes with the panniers fixed to go shopping, phone attached to the handlebars playing some music for company.

"In the evenings I worked on some online marketing courses and tried to teach myself more IT skills. I also did a lot of cooking and shared recipes on social media. I had so many requests for recipes I've set up a mailing list!

"One thing that really took our breath away was the clarity in the air. The local views were like the world had gone into HD. It was quite incredible. 2020 has definitely been a

> year we won't forget in a hurry, but we feel so privileged to live in such a beautiful area with access to nature to get us through this tough time.

"Between the two lockdowns, we were fully booked, with many guests booking an evening meal after seeing some of my recipes on social media, but we were forced to close again by Lockdown 2, then Tier 3.

"So far, our business has survived and we feel so fortunate in that. We are planning some new projects for 2021 – including a kitchen extension for our planned cookery school and a wild meat preparation kitchen. Fingers crossed 2021 turns out to be a better year for everyone."

## Electrifying Growth

**Ribble Valley E-Bikes, Dunsop Bridge** Roger Wolstenholme

" Very were due to open the e-bike rental shop in Dunsop Bridge in early April, so we were already committed when the lockdown was announced. We had invested in bikes which then didn't arrive, but we didn't have any

visitors anyway, because the whole country was in lockdown.

"Once we did get some bikes, we could have opened, but we didn't want to upset the community. At that point, it would have been easy to give up, but actually we decided to really commit to it and spend the downtime scaling up the operation.

"As the lockdown continued, the season was getting shorter and shorter, but by June, we were getting ready to open and took on our first employee and

started getting the shop ready.

"We opened the doors in July and it took off straight away. We made sure the signage and the forecourt would attract interest from the visitors and we also got a lot of online bookings via the website and social media.

"Initially, we planned to operate as a seasonal bike rental business during the summer, but the relationships we established with British bike manufacturers like Volt and

> Raleigh during lockdown gave us the opportunity to start doing bike sales as well, so after a really busy summer, we decided to stay open into the autumn and winter. "We're doing children's bikes now and tow-along trailers for smaller kids

 so the whole family can enjoy a ride on very quiet roads and trafficfree tracks straight from the shop.

"Lockdown forced us to really commit and expand the business faster than we would otherwise have done.

It means we are going to start this season with a bigger fleet of hire bikes, more bikes in stock, better choice for customers and a greater determination to succeed."



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## A New Whey of Doing Business

### **Courtyard Dairy, Austwick** Andy and Kathy Swinscoe

"The lockdown announcement came as a bombshell for the business – we were looking at an 85 per cent drop in turnover almost overnight," said Andy.

"But thousands of pounds-worth of perishable stock focused our minds: we knew

we had to move quickly – so that's what we did.

"Initially we got a lot of help from colleagues in the cheese industry, which really pulled together to create nationwide awareness of the predicament of many small, specialist dairy businesses and rally support for them.

"We were very grateful for all the support we received from the local community in the early days, but then we needed a change of direction. Mail order was only a small part of the

business, but because the majority of our turnover was passing tourist trade and supplying the restaurant trade, we needed to focus more on online sales. "We introduced the concept of online cheese tastings, where we send packages of cheese out to the participants ahead of a virtual tasting lead by me online. This is now a significant part of the business and forges a stronger bond with customers across the UK.

> "We had to close the café in March, but when the lockdown restrictions began to ease we managed to open an outdoor socially distanced café featuring our 'cheese bubbles' – repurposed ski lift cars from Courchevel!

"We had a very busy Christmas, but overall, trade remains significantly down on the previous year and there is still some uncertainty over the extent to which the visitor economy which we are so reliant on will rebound this year.

"But strengthening the mail order and online business has definitely given us a stronger platform from which to rebuild the business when confidence does return – hopefully by the late spring or summer."

# Home Delivery

### Carter Fold Farm, Waddington Sarah Bolton and Graham Whitwell

"Vegot out of dairy farming several years ago, but we took on a small milk round serving Waddington and West Bradford to supplement the farm income," said Sarah. "It's been ticking over quite nicely over the last few years,

but it took on a new momentum during the lockdown.

"As the supermarkets ran out of essential items and the queues grew outside, villagers suddenly saw the benefit of getting their milk delivered and we added dozens of new customers to the round.

"The supermarket delivery slots were snapped up almost overnight and many of

them insisted on minimum orders, whereas if you just want a bottle of milk, we're happy to oblige. "We started delivering extras like cheese, yoghurts and bread and you could see that it really made a difference. For some of the more elderly residents in the 'at risk' category, you could see that they saw it as a bit of a lifeline – they were so pleased to see us in the mornings.



"The size of the round dropped back as the restrictions lifted and people could get to the shops more easily, but we have held on to quite a few of the new customers.

"It was good to be able to keep so busy during the lockdown – we're farmers – that's what we do. But it was really heart-warming to see rural communities rally round to look out for

each other and to receive letters from quite vulnerable people who really appreciated what we did."

For further information about Sustainable Tourism in the Forest of Bowland visit: www.forestofbowland.com/sustainable-tourism **Unsung Heroes** 

In the face of a massive increase in visitors to Pendle Hill during lockdown, Pendle's Parish Lengthsmen have maintained safe access and ensured local villages stayed looking spick and span

**C** If we spot

a problem and

fix it promptly,

it usually saves

time and money

that would need

to be spent

further down

the line. **9** 

Inder normal circumstances the job of a Parish Lengthsman is conducted below the radar. These unsung heroes quietly undertake the lowkey 'little and often' tasks that go largely unnoticed by the wider community.

Philip Hardman and his son Lewis are familiar figures in all of the parishes around Pendle Hill and have the experience and local knowledge to know when something 'isn't quite right'. They work as a 'rapid reaction team' to spot any potential issues before they become a major problem.

Much of the lengthsman's work is centred on maintaining roadside verges and footpaths, but Phil and Lewis will also plant trees

and bulbs, cut the grass, fix playground equipment and even erect Christmas trees and lights.

"Some of the work is carried out on a routine basis and other jobs at the instruction of the parish councils," said Phil. "If we identify an issue requiring attention, we try to rectify it as soon as possible. It's really a case of a stitch in time, saves nine.

The Parish Lengthsman scheme has been supported by the AONB since 1998, with a strong focus on working closely with village communities. The lengthsman is local

> and employed through the parish council who administer the grant scheme through liaison with the local community and AONB.

When Britain was suddenly plunged into lockdown and outdoor exercise was one of the few activities that remained legal, the crowds of visitors who descended on rural beauty spots like Pendle Hill brought with them a host of additional challenges.

Suddenly, footpaths and bridleways began to feel the strain from the extra footfall. Stiles collapsed, benches broke, kissing gate hinges failed and the maintenance workload rocketed and, as lockdown measures were eased and visitor numbers showed no sign of abating, it was clear that additional resources were needed. Recognising the extra wear and tear lockdown crowds were placing on the parishes around Pendle Hill, the Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership stepped in to help with an injection of cash to fund urgent repairs and maintenance.

maintenance.

Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership Countryside Access Officer Sarah Dornan said: "The lengthsman's local knowledge means he can respond to issues quickly, which in a year like this where the pressures on the outdoors have been unprecedented means Phil is a bit of an unsung hero in the parish."

Managed by the Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership, the Pendle Hill Fund is a small community grants scheme supported by the National Lottery Heritage Fund. The kissing gates not on Fund is open to voluntary traditionally 'popular' and community groups; charities; parish councils; footpaths may have schools and small businesses been used a lot more for projects focusing on heritage and engaging during 2020 and people with the outdoors in needed some extra the Pendle Hill area.

Although the Pendle Hill Fund wouldn't normally cover the Lengthsman's

work, this year the team recognised that the footpath network was buckling under the increase in pressure and allocated extra funds for additional maintenance work for public rights of way.

Pendle Hill Landscape Partnership Community Engagement Officer Jayne Ashe said: "The Pendle Hill Fund grants panel decided to make some funds available for parish councils to engage with local landowners and repair rights of way infrastructure.

"The Pendle Hill Fund main grants scheme is now supporting three more community projects focusing on heritage trails, engaging with local communities and habitat management.

We hope to reopen the Fund main grants scheme in spring 2021 and our Pendle Hill Fund Small Grants scheme is always open for applications for projects up to £500."

Sabden Parish Council Chairman Antony Haworth said:

"Philip and Lewis are an integral part of our local community and a real asset to our village. Their local knowledge and understanding of the rights of way network is a great advantage as they often

already know the landowners and can carry out repairs quickly.

"Having someone who knows and cares for the local area and its surroundings is all the more important when so many people are reconnecting with nature and exploring new areas and having someone able to maintain access and keep on top of maintenance is a huge asset."





Got a local heritage or engagement project? Want to apply for a Pendle Hill Fund Grant? Visit:

www.pendlehillproject.com/project/pendle-hill-fund

# Farming for the Future

Big changes lie ahead for the Forest of Bowland's farmers as the Government prepares to redirect agricultural support payments towards support for restoring nature and the environment.

Britain finally left the European Union last year and with it the EU's controversial Common Agricultural Policy, or CAP.

The CAP distributed billions of pounds of publicly-funded support payments to British farmers and while these payments (known as the Basic Payment Scheme) will continue for a few more years, the UK Government has stated its intention to taper them down to zero over the next seven years. These payments will be replaced by an Environmental Land Management (ELM) system, which will reward farmers for taking a more environmentally sensitive approach.

ELM is based on the concept of 'public money for public goods'.The definition of public goods is that these benefits have no economic market,

Farmers in the Forest of Bowland AONB are playing a leading role in shaping the framework for the Government's new Environmental Land Management (ELM) scheme. J

and are freely available to all. Included (amongst others) are clean air and water, carbon sequestration, biodiversity, flood mitigation, countryside access, cultural heritage and nature recovery.

> Coordinated by the National Association of AONBs, the 'Farming for the Nation' programme involves 12 AONBs across the country testing new ways of how farmers could be rewarded for managing the land in more environmentally friendly ways.

Bowland has joined forces with Nidderdale and North Pennines AONBs to test out how ELM can support high nature value farming, whilst also ensuring it remains resilient and profitable. This includes testing the usefulness of

Land Management Plans as a way to deliver and reward positive management.









It is hoped that Land Management Plans can act as a flexible management tool to help farmers make decisions on how their land can be managed in more environmentally sensitive ways in the future, but also recognises the requirements of the farm business and their local knowledge about what works on their farm.

**C**A big part of the

panel's focus has been

on making the public

and the Government

aware of how farmers

and farming can

manage the land and

the environment

in a positive and

sustainable way **>>** 

ore nature friendly farming might include a shift to lower intensity grazing, reducing carbon-intensive inputs, woodland creation,

removing field drains to create wetland areas for wading birds and natural flood management.

Peter Blackwell, who farms at Bell Sykes Farm in Slaidburn, has been extensively involved in the initial round of consultations prior to the pilot schemes as a member of the Northern Hill Farming Panel – a group which was set up to bring together farmers and other organisations to promote farming and the environment along the north

environment along the northern upland chain of the Pennines.

"For a while now, farm subsidies have promoted large land area ownership and less than favourable high nature

> farming methods, so with the Government's payments moving away from land payments and hopefully more towards the environment, the test and trials I am helping with will show high nature value farming can not only produce food sustainably, but protect and enhance the environment as well with the correct guidance and funding" said Peter.

For more details on these far-reaching changes to farming and land

management, contact the AONB on 01200 448000 / bowland@lancashire.gov.uk

Further details on ELM tests and trials and the Government Agricultural Transition Plan can be found here:



# Naturres Calendar

Unmissable natural spectacles to look out for in the Forest of Bowland throughout the year



### February

#### Drifts of Delicate Snowdrops

Delicate white snowdrops peeking shyly through the frost are a welcome reminder – after the often harsh upland winter – that spring is on its way. Snowdrops begin to appear at various locations across the AONB. These pretty harbingers of the warmer days ahead do well in the cool damp climate of the Forest of Bowland and can be spotted as early as December, lasting until the end of February.

Where: Scattered across the AONB in lightly shaded woodland areas

**Top Tip:** Good weather towards the end of the month can tempt lapwings back onto their farmland breeding territories.



#### March Boxing Hares

These magnificent creatures lose some of their natural shyness in early spring as they come down off the fells in search of a mate in the lowland meadows. The boxing matches happen when females rebuff the attention of overly amorous males.

Where: Hares are likely to be active across the AONB throughout March, but the rich pastureland around Waddington and Bashall Eaves is a real hotspot for boxing hares.

**Top tip:** Early morning or dusk is the best time to spot boxing hares – they tend to be more wary during the daytime.

### April

#### The Waders Return

Oystercatchers, redshank, snipe and especially curlew return from their winter quarters on the coast to stake out their breeding territory early in spring. Initially, the curlew remain silent, but as temperatures rise during March, their plaintive 'bubbling' calls can be heard across the valleys.

Where: Curlew need damp, rough grazing land on the edge of the uplands to breed successfully and the Forest of Bowland is one of their last strongholds in England. The wet grassland around Chipping is a great place to spot them and also listen out for the unearthly high frequency hum of snipe 'drumming' to attract a mate.



#### May Flight of the Skydancers

The hen harrier – one of England's rarest raptors – is the emblem of the Forest of Bowland AONB. The good news is that the local population has seen a modest increase in recent years, so you may be lucky enough to spot these majestic birds of prey 'sky dancing' over the moorland. This complex courtship ritual involves aerobatic displays over their territory, which strengthens the pair bond.

Where: Hen harrier nesting sites in Bowland are carefully monitored to protect the birds from disturbance. Sticking to footpaths during the breeding season (mid-March to the end of July) can help to protect other ground nesting birds too. If you do spot a hen harrier please let James Bray of the RSPB know on 07968 129570.







### June

#### Fluffy White Clouds

For a brief period in early summer, the peat uplands of Bowland are dominated by fluffy white flecks dancing on the breeze. On the wetter ground above the valleys, the soft seed heads of Common cottongrass (eriophorum angustifolium) are endemic among the peat bogs and emblematic of the wide-open spaces of the uplands.

On a warm, dry, early June day, when the seed heads are at their frothiest, staring at the endless expanses of cottongrass as they sway gently on the breeze is a truly mesmerizing experience akin to being adrift on an ocean of gently swirling spindrift.

JUly A Riot of Colour

> While many lowland meadows will have been mown for hay or silage by Midsummer, a handful of meadows in Bowland are left much later before mowing to give the native wildflowers time to flower and set seed. In July these natural wildflower meadows are a riot of colour which positively hum to the soundtrack of a million pollinators doing their thing.

> When: National Meadows Day – a celebration of all things meadowy! – takes place on Saturday 3rd July.Take a look at the Festival Bowland events programme to see what's planned in the AONB. www.forestofbowland.com/Festival-Bowland-Events

### September

Harvest Celebrations

Celebrate the season of mist and mellow fruitfulness at one of Bowland's lively autumn festivals. The annual village show is a highpoint of the rural social calendar where locals and visitors alike mingle amongst the stalls, craft tents and livestock pens.

When: Shows throughout late summer and early autumn – visit www.forestofbowland.com/family-fun for more information. Check current Covid restrictions before visiting.

**Top tip:** Bring your wellies – you'll blend in with the locals and keep your feet dry.

#### October Dark Skies Discovery

With very few centres of population, and hardly any street lighting, the Forest of Bowland has almost zero light pollution, affording visitors breathtaking views of the night sky. Spot planets, constellations, galaxies and nebulae you'll never have seen before and keep an eye out for shooting stars!

Where: Beacon Fell Visitor Centre; Crook o' Lune Picnic Site; Gisburn Forest Hub; Slaidburn Visitor Car Park.

When: February HalfTerm – online events – check Festival Bowland event listings for details: www.forestofbowland.com/Festival-Bowland-Events

**Top Tip:** Book early – these events sell out very quickly





### Champion Support for Bentham Buzzy Bees

Thousands of newcomers to Bentham are settling in nicely, thanks to a £750 Champion Bowland grant

hese funds, along with £250 from the local Riverside Caravan Park and a £175 donation from an Ilkley resident made this project possible during May of 2020.

The new arrivals are black bees brought to Bentham by Mat Young of Enable Disability who has set up Bentham Buzzy Bees. They and their queen bee are living in woodland and are already exploring the area.

Local people have raised money buying packs of wildflower seeds for planting, to attract bees that fly three to six miles for pollen.

Mat, along with volunteers, has been learning beekeeping skills to be shared with community and disabled groups. Covid-19 restrictions meant that community engagement for the project wasn't possible during 2020, but Mat is excited for the coming year and being able to provide training to help manage the hives through his Enable Disability Project.

Mat said: "We have so much appreciated Champion Bowland's support in getting our project started. There are number of ways businesses and the public can help support the project, one is to buy some bee-friendly wild flower seeds". For further info visit: https://buzzybees.org.uk/



### Can You Help?

Champion Bowland is a charity which provides easily accessible small grants for local projects which benefit the environment, local communities and visitors within the Forest of Bowland AONB. Champion Bowland raises funds from visitor donations, charitable activities and other sources.

Look out for donation boxes in local businesses, or text CBOW15 followed by the amount you wish to donate (eg  $\pounds$ 1 or  $\pounds$ 5) to 70070

www.championbowland.org



# A Stargazer's Paradise

The Milky Way arches majestically across the sky on clear autumn evenings and star clusters sparkle like diamonds on black velvet.

he landscapes of the Forest are captivating by day but after the sun sets there's a whole new world to discover in the dark skies over Bowland. Some of the best places to see stars in Bowland have been designated as Dark Sky Discovery Sites. These are nationally recognised places that are dark and easily accessible and where it is easy to observe the Milky Way or the constellation of Orion with the naked eye. There are four AONB designated Dark Sky Discovery Sites (see locations on Discovery Map at the beginning of the guide):

- Beacon Fell Country Park
- Gisburn Forest Hub
- Slaidburn Village Car Park
- Crook o' Lune Picnic Site

#### Stargazers' Calendar Highlights:

WINTER: the absolute best time of year, when the skies are darkest and the stars at their brightest. Look out for the Milky Way on moonless nights, stretching like a faint plume of smoke directly overhead.

**SPRING:** look out for spring constellations like Leo and the Plough.

**SUMMER:** the sky doesn't get properly dark during June and July, so wait until August when you should look out for the Perseids meteor shower around the 13th.

AUTUMN: your chance to see fainter objects like the Andromeda Galaxy – the furthest object from earth that is (just) visible with the naked eye. Look for a faint blotch in the sky just above the constellation of Pegasus on moonless nights.

Why not combine your dark sky adventures by staying a while with one the AONB's dark sky friendly businesses? We have sixteen in Bowland – all quality accommodation providers – geared up for your star gazing visit.

As well as our Dark Skies Festival which runs 13-19 February, keep an eye on our website and social media for further events being run in the autumn.

Further Information:

### www.forestofbowland.com/star-gazing



# Plants from a Pastel Palette

In the case of these subtle treasures, small is definitely beautiful. And whilst they may not be big and bold individually, they can be truly eye catching if you stumble across a patch of them in bloom.

ake speedwell for example. This cheerful blue flower was traditionally associated with speeding travellers

on their way and pops up in a variety of locations, including roadsides and other grassy places. A low-growing, creeping plant, you'll need a beady eye to spot the darker blue lines etched from the middle to the outer edge of its petals and the white dot, or "cat'seye", in the centre.

In the main we find germander speedwell in Bowland but the group is a large one with several sub species – some of which are very rare - so you may also spot heath and thyme-leaved speedwell, or perhaps brooklime in damper habitats. Look out for germander speedwell

from late spring to early summer, although you could well come across this lovely family later in the year too. Flowering around the same time – April to June - is greater stitchwort. This pretty perennial sports white, daisy-like petals above leaves resembling grass stalks. The

Nature's less showy specimens bring a gentle rainbow of colours to the Bowland landscape. You may have to hunker down to get a good look at them but, if you do, you'll discover a world of shade, shape and pattern. **99**  individual flowers only have five petals but each one is cut almost in half down the middle, giving it the starry appearance reflected in its Latin name, *Stellaria holostea*.

In some places it goes by the name of "poppers" - a clue to the sound of its seed pods as they ripen and fire out the seeds within. Greater stitchwort is also a valuable source of springtime nectar for pollinators and the food source of the twin-spot carpet moth.













ooking like it could have stepped straight out of a Flower Fairies illustration, water avens hides its delicate beauty under a shy, nodding head. A closer look reveals softly apricotcoloured petals surrounded by darker red sepals and a centre of yellow stamens. A member of the rose family, water avens prefers damp, semi-shady spots in woodlands, alongside streams and in wet meadows.

The flowers, which peak around June, are visited by bees and other insects. After the flowers come attractive, burr-like seed heads. The hooks from these get caught on the fur of passing animals and this helps to spread the plant. Cuckoo flower is another lovely, early summer gem. Look out for its pale lilac flowers between April and June in damp ground in meadows, ditches and road verges. If you look closely you may see a tracery of darker purple on each of the four petals, plus a yellowy-green dot in the middle.

The flower is said to appear with the first cuckoo – hence its name – but it's also known as lady's smock and May flower. If you spot blobs of froth on the stems these will be the larvae of the meadow froghopper. It's also an important food plant for the caterpillars of orange tip and green veined white butterflies. From a distance you might mistake ragged robin for its relative, red campion, as their soft, pink colour is very similar. Take a closer look though and you'll see quite how different they are! This lover of marshy places, damp meadows and ditches has flowers with five petals, each of which has several, deep cuts giving the plant its "ragged" appearance.

Pollinators, of course, don't mind its untidiness and bumblebees, honeybees and butterflies all feed on the nectar. Sadly, this member of the pink family has declined with the loss of damp habitats but, if you're lucky enough to find a place where it's flourishing, you'll be rewarded with a beautiful show. Later in the year – even into November – keep an eye open for pinky-white patches of yarrow. These tiny individual flowers form flat topped heads which resemble umbelifers. Yarrow (Achillea millefolium) is named after Achilles as it was believed the Greek hero used it on the battlefield to treat wounds. Millefollium means "thousand leaf" and refers to the plant's many feathery green leaves which, if crushed, give off an aromatic scent.

This delicate appearance belies its tough nature and it can thrive even on poor, drier soils. It's a welcome splash of colour in the late autumn when many other flowers have finished.

# Flawlessly Bleak

How the award-winning author Andrew Michael Hurley immersed himself in a sense of place to write an atmospheric novel that evokes the elemental beauty of the Forest of Bowland in high definition

**CC** When I was

a kid, we'd go on day

tribs all over

the county with

the family: Pendle,

Glasson Dock. the

Trough of Bowland

– and those places

always stuck

with me ??

he lonely landscapes and stark beauty of the Forest of Bowland suffuse the vivid writing of local author Andrew Michael Hurley from the very first page of his acclaimed novels inspired by the wilder reaches of his native Lancashire.

The moors and valleys of the AONB shape the plotline as much as any of the lead characters, lurking menacingly below the surface like a gnarly outcrop brooding under a gathering winter storm.

Born in Preston, Andrew taught for many years, writing in his spare time, but it was only when he left teaching to concentrate on literature that he found his muse among the rugged cloughs and hidden dales of Bowland.

Andrew's first northern novel, 'The Loney', set in the wilder reaches of the Lancashire coast, won the Costa best first novel 2015 and was awarded Book of the Year in 2016. His follow-up, 'Devil's Day' again received widespread acclaim upon publication in 2017. Set in an isolated farming hamlet perched at the top of a remote valley in Bowland, Devil's Day is the story of a man's reluctant return to his roots and a reckoning with the ghosts of his past.

It's a haunting tale that will resonate with

all outsiders and emigres forced to negotiate the uneasy reconciliation of past, present and future precipitated by an unexpected return to the setting of a not entirely joyous childhood.

From the moment the protagonist steps off the train, a sense of foreboding hangs in the air like an autumn squall – poised to shed its icy load at the slightest provocation. The plotline darkens, the characters are dour, their dialogue hints at deep,

half-forgotten secrets, supernatural forces hover in the shadows – it's all spinetinglingly gothic.

And this all plays out against the vivid canvas of a visceral winter wilderness that anyone who has braved the Bowland Fells on a dark December day will recognise.



"I'm drawn to places where you feel genuinely alone and where you have space to think – the kind of places where you can experience solitude and silence that are increasingly rare and precious nowadays.

"When I moved back to Preston and started contemplating a new novel, I started to look

much closer to home and viewing these places through the eyes of an adult and a writer, I started to think about how they could be integrated within a novel. And I realised that in literary terms, the landscapes of Morecambe Bay and the Forest of Bowland had been almost completely overlooked. From the perspective of a fiction writer, these were completely fresh territory to explore.

"As I started writing, I felt much more of a connection with the landscapes of Lancashire

than the suburban sprawl of London. I think I understood the self-contained rural communities better simply because I've spent so much time wandering around these places.

"For Devil's Day, I completely immersed myself in the environment in which it's set. I literally spent days wandering around and taking notes or photos and making sound recordings in the landscape.

"The principal inspiration for Devil's Day is the Langden Valley, so I went there countless times at different times of the day and different times of the year just to absorb the place and let it seep into my imagination.

> "The best compliment that anyone could ever pay me is that after reading one of my books, they really felt like they were there. If they can feel the mud and the moors and the rain, then I've done my job as a writer."

"One of the things I've tried to do in all my novels is to find a language with which to render those landscapes properly on the page – that's been one of the most enjoyable aspects of writing the books.

#### "In all three novels,

landscape has been the starting point and all three books pose the same question: how are people shaped by the landscape in which they live? I think that thread is more prominent in Devil's Day, where the farming community absolutely has to understand and predict the landscape in order to survive and where the characters are most connected – almost enmeshed – within the landscape."

## Discover Bowland Mineraries

Explore a collection of five destination itineraries and make the most of your time in Bowland. Each focuses on a different area of the AONB highlighting adventures, activities, hidden gems and food & drink.

From the heather-clad moorlands and peat bogs, to the deeply incised wooded valleys and picturesque villages, all these make up the unique look and feel of Bowland. These characteristics are part of a Sense of Place – elements that make that place special:

• A Place to Enjoy and Keep Special Highlighting the importance of the area for people's livelihoods and enjoyment with its value as a unique and protected landscape.

• Delicious Local Food and Drink Without food production our countryside would look very different! There are many excellent eateries across the area to sample the best, local and seasonal produce.

#### • A Landscape Rich in Heritage

During the medieval period the royal hunting forests were established - the title 'forest' refers to hunting rights, and not to a large expanse of woodland, as we interpret it today.

#### • A Living Landscape

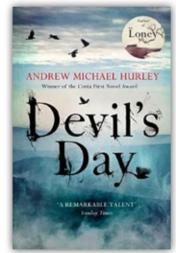
The landscape has been formed out a of close relationship between people and nature and we all have a part to play in planning for a sustainable future.

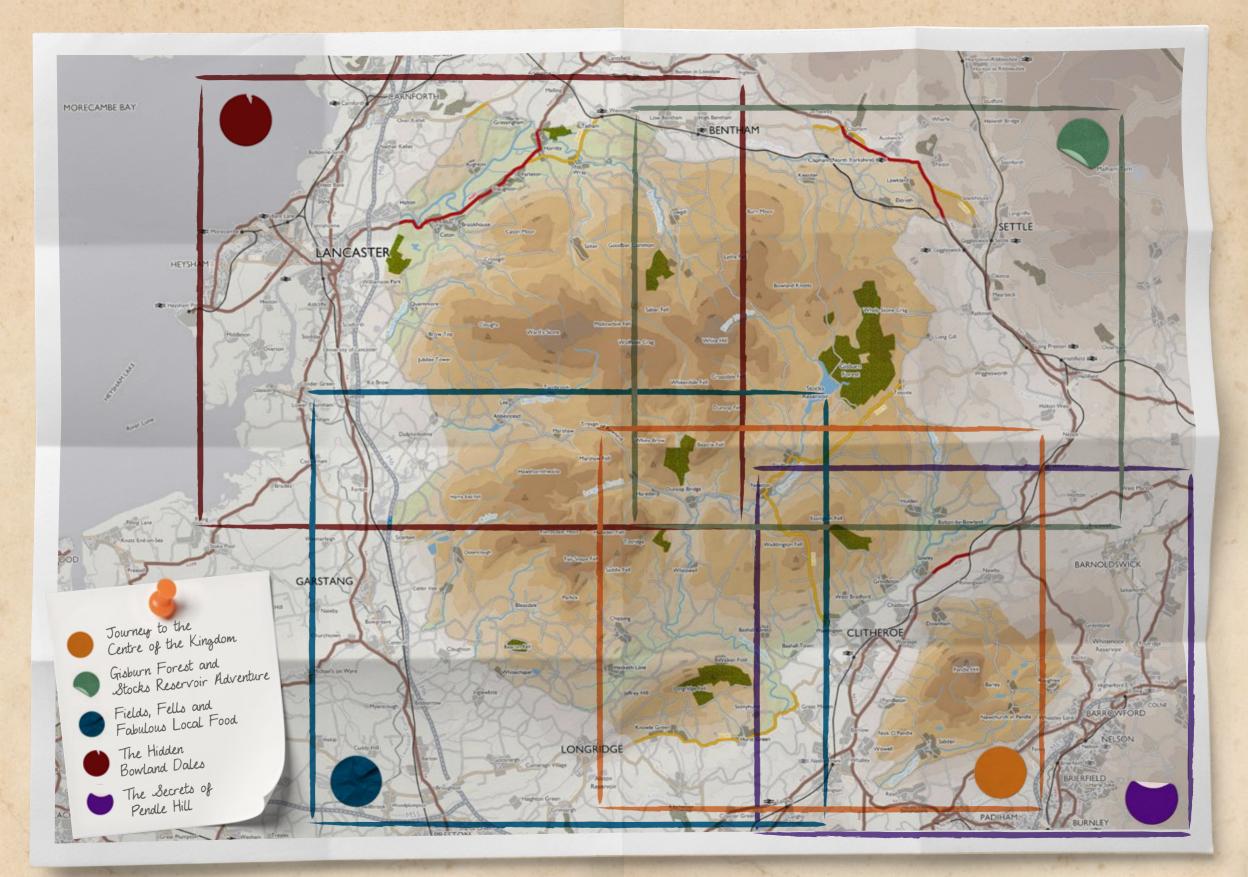
#### • Wild Open Spaces

The fells are covered with peat, blanket bog, acid grassland and heather moor. The highest point is at Wards Stone (560m) - almost a mountain!

#### • A Special Place for Wildlife

The moors in particular are an important breeding ground for upland birds. There are also notable wildflower meadows, woodlands and geological features.





Journey to the Centre of the Kingdom

Equip yourself with O.S Explorer Map 41 (Forest of Bowland & Ribblesdale) to navigate your way around the area

Ordnance Survey – the people who map the entire country – calculated that the geographical centre of Great Britain is located on a remote hillside above Dunsop Bridge in the heart of the Forest of Bowland AONB. This three-day itinerary takes you – literally – to the centre of the kingdom and goes on to explore some of the beautiful landscapes and pretty villages of the Forest of Bowland on foot and by bike. The area is very welcoming of four-legged friends, just be aware that Bowland is home to sheep and cattle and ground-nesting birds. Be aware of livestock and keep your dog under effective control For "walking safely" info visit www.forestofbowland.com/ Walking-Information

## Day I: The Big Adventure

Park at the car park in Dunsop Bridge and fortify yourself with coffee and home-made cakes or scones at Puddleducks Café.

Follow the track heading north from the café beside the river to the tiny farm hamlet of Whitendale and continue upstream to the water intake. Cross to the west bank via the ford onto the access land, following the track through a gate and climbing steeply up the right hand lip of Gutter Clough.

A faint path leaves the track to head direct but it's best to follow the series of posts past the rusty corrugated shelter and up to the stones.

Head northwest of the stones for Grid Reference SD 642565 to reach the dead centre of Great Britain. There's also a 'Centre of the Kindgom' sign here for you to take the all-important selfie!

The Dunsop Valley is a favourite with bird watchers and you might catch sight of a variety of raptors including hen harrier, merlin, kestrel, peregrine falcon, short eared owl and goshawk, which are most commonly seen in spring. Closer to the village of Dunsop Bridge you might see house martin, swallow and great spotted woodpecker.

For those with young families why not spend a morning alongside the alpacas and petting sheep and book an 'Alpaca Experience' at Wood End Farm in Dunsop Bridge. Follow that with a picnic alongside the ducks on the village green - it's all about the simple pleasures!



Be prepared for all weathers! We celebrate the seasons here in Bowland, it's what brings the vibrancy in colours and wonderful variety of animal, bird and plant life - so don't let a bit of rain stop you, just bring along the right gear (waterproofs, wellies/boots a must!)







## Route Options

- For a village circular walk across farmland taking in some wonderful
- For a family-friendly walk, download the 3.5-mile Easy Access route
- For a walk combining riverside and fell top download the 4.5 mile
- Reaching the actual Centre of the Kingdom, at Whitendale Hanging you're equipped with a map and compass



To download the above routes go to www.forestofbowland/walking



End your day with some wonderful seasonal, local food at the award-winning Parker's Arms gastropub in Newton in Bowland. Enjoy hearty regional and global fare cooked and served with an individual stamp.

## Day 2 AM:

## The Ribble Valley Villages Ride

Hire an electric bike from Ribble Valley E-Bikes in Dunsop Bridge and explore the picturesque villages of the Hodder and Ribble Valleys. This easy-going 29-mile road ride follows the valley floor with some gentle climbs to explore the prettiest villages in the Clitheroe area www.forestofbowland.com/files/uploads/pdfs/cycle route/ bikerouteribblevalley.pdf.

This picturesque route also passes some of the best pubs and cafes in the villages of Waddington, Chatburn, Pendleton, Ribchester and Hurst Green.

For something a little more challenging, try the 60-mile Ribble Valley Ride route.

www.strava.com/routes/7520014

For more ride ideas, go to: www.forestofbowland/cycling

#### Day 2 PM: Family Pick:

- Head to Clitheroe and book yourself a guided ghost walk and learn about the area's fascinating history with Simon Entwistle of Top Hat Tours.
- Enjoy some delicious food at Potters Barn, Ribchester and also try your hand at some pottery painting, a great activity for all ages!

• Explore Holden Clough Garden Nursery located in a beautiful setting – visit their glasshouse for treasures for the home and the Garden Kitchen for delicious, homemade food.

#### Day 3 AM: Explore

Historic Browsholme Hall - family seat of the Parker family for centuries and one of the most important stately homes in the area. Marvel at the Elizabethan splendour of this Grade 1 listed building and meander through the immaculately tended gardens before adjourning for tea and cake in the café. (check ahead for opening times).

#### Day 3 PM: Picnic

Pick up a mouth-watering picnic from the Bowland Food Hall at Holmes Mill, Clitheroe and head to either Higher or Lower Hodder bridges. Park considerately and follow the footpath along the western bank through dense woodland to find one of many perfect riverside picnic spots. It's an amazing experience in spring, when the woods are carpeted in wild garlic and bluebells and alive with birdsong. If the weather is less than ideal for dining al fresco, head instead to Bashall Barn for a traditional afternoon tea.

#### Day 3 PM: Go Fishing

Day ticket fishing is available from as little as £5 a day under an Angling Passport scheme which gives anglers access to these productive waters via an easy-to-use token scheme. Find out more at: www.ribbletrust.org.uk/go-fishing/

Immerse yourself in the peacefulness of the area, take your time, and savour the sights, sounds, tastes and smells to get a true Bowland Experience!













#### Discover

Breaking Cycles CIC 07746 272643 breakingcyclescic.org

2 Browsholme Hall 01254 827160 browsholme.com

3 Holden Clough Nurseries 01200 447615 holdencloughnursery.com

4 Lancashire Farm Wools 07758 751 375 kateschofieldtextiles.blogspot.com

5 Melt 01200 443377 themeltco.com

6 Ribble Valley E-Bikes 07483 295238 ribblevalley-e-bikes.co.uk

7 Top Hat Tours 01200 426821 tophattours.co.uk

8 Wood End Alpacas 01200 448223 visitwoodendfarm.co.uk

#### Eat

9 Bashall Barn 01200 428964 bashallbarn.co.uk

**Bolton by Bowland Tearooms** 01200 447201

**Potters Barn** 01254 878431 potters-barn.com

12 Puddleducks 01200 448241 facebook.com/Puddleduckscafedunsopbridge

**13 The Emporium** 01200 444174 theemporiumclitheroe.co.uk

Eat & Stay

Coach and Horses 01200 447331 coachandhorsesribblevalley.co.uk **15 Holmes Mill** 01200 407180 holmesmill.co.uk

16 Inn at Whitwell 01200 448222 innatwhitewell.com

Parkers Arms 01200 446236 parkersarms.co.uk

B Spread Eagle 01200 441202 spreadeaglesawley.co.uk

19 Waddington Arms 01200 423262 waddingtonarms.co.uk



20 Alden Cottage 01254 826468 aldencottage.co.uk

2) Clerk Laithe Lodge 01200 446989 clerklaithe.co.uk

22 Laythams Holiday Lets Retreat 07414 734170 laythams.co.uk

23 Mitton Hall 01254 826544 mittonhallhotel.co.uk

24 Ribble Valley Country Cottages 07918 150279 ribblevalleycountrycottages.co.uk

25 Ribble Valley Holiday Homes 01254 820444 ribblevalleyholidayhomes.co.uk

26 Shirburne Holiday Park 01200 422432 shireburnepark.co.uk

27 Stonefold Holiday Cottage 07966 582834 stonefoldholidaycottage.co.uk

28 Three Rivers Woodland Park 01200 423523 facebook.com/TheWoodlandCafe

29 Waddow Hall 01200 423186 waddow.org.uk

30 Woodend Farm B&B 01200 448223 visitwoodendfarm.co.uk

## Gisburn Forest and Stocks Reservoir Adventure



In the hills above the picturesque village of Slaidburn there's a paradise for outdoor enthusiasts just waiting to be explored.

This pristine upland landscape in Lancashire's undiscovered rural hinterland is a hidden gem with more in common with the lochs and glens of the Scottish Highlands than the post-industrial mill towns in the south of the county.

Walking, trail-running, mountain-biking, fly-fishing and birding are all on the agenda for visitors with a taste for adventure. There's even an easily accessible trail for outdoor enthusiasts with restricted mobility.

Day I: The Big Adventure

Lace up your boots for a big day close to the water or clip into your pedals for a forest adventure. The eight-mile Stocks Reservoir Circular walk climbs into the hills above the reservoir, providing expansive views of the wider Bowland landscape before descending to complete a circuit of the entire reservoir.

Allow at least three hours to complete the entire circuit on foot. Start from the pay and display car park on the eastern shore of the reservoir.

Detour to the café at Gisburn Forest Hub for welcome refreshments.

Families with younger children, or those who are less mobile, might want to try the less demanding Birch Hills Trail starting from the same car park.

## Route Options

• Stocks Reservoir Circular

- Gisburn Forest Birch Hills Trail
- Bell Sykes Hay Meadow Walk

**NOTE:** Birch Hills Trail is suitable for Trampers (all-terrain accessibility scooter). The Bowland Tramper can be booked in advance from Gisburn Forest Hub. Call 01200 446387 to make a reservation.



To download the above routes go to www.forestofbowland/walking

Reward yourself at the end of the day at **Crowtrees Inn** Bowland Fell Park which offers traditional pub fare with a fresh twist, with a range of excellent ales as accompaniment. The Hodder Valley Show is an agricultural show which changes venue in rotation between Slaidburn, Newton and Dunsop Bridge. The event is held the second Saturday of September. Please check website to find out if it is running in 2021. www.hoddervalleyshow.co.uk



Have a look at the Festival Bowland programme with events www.forestofbowland.com/ Festival-Bowland-Events



#### Day 2 AM: The Roses Border Bike Ride

For road cyclists, this is a majestic, yet demanding circuit on quiet lanes either side of the Lancashire and North Yorkshire border. It's a challenging 35 mile circuit on quiet lanes that are reputed to have been cycled by Sir Bradley Wiggins in preparation for winning the 2012 Tour De France! Another slightly shorter, but more demanding option is a spectacular circular which takes in two of the toughest passes in Bowland – Bowland Knotts and Cross O'Greet. Download these routes from: www.forestofbowland. com/cycling

For a two-wheeled off-road adventure, the purpose-built cycle trails through Gisburn Forest www.forestry.gov.uk/gisburn offer rides of varying length to suit all abilities. Refreshments and bike hire is available at Gisburn Forest Hub café.

#### Day 2 PM: Replace Those Calories!

After such a strenuous ride, there's ample excuse to gorge yourself on a high-calorie carbfest at one of the area's noted cafés or hostelries. Try taking afternoon tea at **Old Vicarage Tea Rooms in Tosside** or the delightful **Nectar Café at Coars Farm near Wigglesworth**.

#### Day 2 Evening: Sample the Local Nightlife

s c s c in s t H u w

Admire the Milky Way brighter than you've ever seen it and see how many constellations you can find in the dark skies above the Bowland Fells. Simply step outside after nightfall and look upwards to see thousands more stars than you can see in town or book into one of the dedicated star-gazing events held at Gisburn Forest Hub Dark Sky Discovery Site. www.forestofbowland.com/Star-Gazing

Get Closer to Nature

Get up with the lark and fish for plump and tasty trout in the clear waters of **Stocks Reservoir.** Visit the Stocks Reservoir website **www.stocksreservoir.com** to check whether the trout are biting or call **01200 446602**.

If the fish aren't rising, pack your flask and head to the wildlife watching hides on the eastern shoreline to watch the amazing birdlife that lives on and around the reservoir.

#### Day 3 PM: Yorkshire

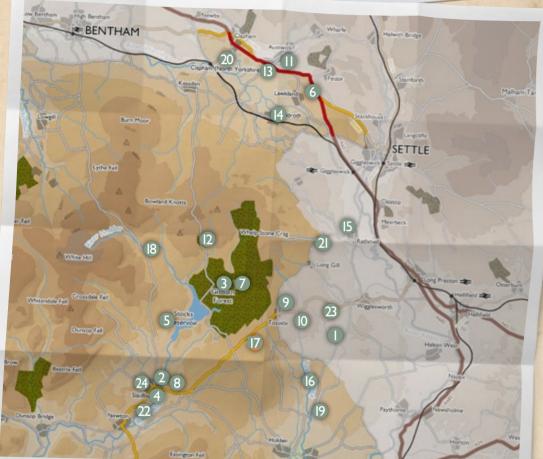
Head to the north-east corner and the Yorkshire part of Bowland for a change of scenery and landscape. For cheese enthusiasts, the awardwinning Courtyard Dairy is not to be missed which stocks a carefully chosen range of unusual and exquisite farmhouse cheeses, championing small, independent farmers. Explore the pretty villages of Clapham and Austwick and the surrounding limestone scenery. Why not try the Bentham Line - 5 mile Clapham Circular walk: www.forestofbowland.com/walking/benthamline-clapham-circular-walk



Explore the restored traditional wildflower meadows around Slaidburn on this leisurely wander to Bell Sykes Hay Meadow (best seen late June/ early July) beside the River Hodder then treat yourself to tea and cakes at the idyllic Riverbank Tearooms.











#### Discover

Be a Garden Maker 01729 840848 beagardenmaker.co.uk

2 Bowland Chocolate at Vanilla Angel 07824 485 557 bowlandchocolatecompany.co.uk

3 Outdoors 4 All Together 07814 464872 outdoors4alltogether.co.uk

4 Slaidburn Village Hall 01200 446555 slaidburnvillagehall.com

5 Stocks Reservoir Fishery 01200 446602 stocksreservoircom

6 The Courtyard Dairy 01729 823 291 thecourtyarddairy.co.uk

#### Eat

7 Gisburn Forest Café 01200 446387 facebook.com/gisburnforestcafe

8 Riverbank Tearooms 01200 446398 riverbanktearooms.co.uk

9 The Old Vicarage Tearooms 07809 489282 facebook.com/TheOldVicarageTeaRoom

Eat & Stay

**Bowland Fell Park** 01729 840278 bowlandfell.com

U The Traddock 015242 51224 thetraddock.co.uk



Dale House 01200 411095 dalehousebarn.co.uk

**Dalesbridge** 015242 51021 dalesbridge.co.uk

Eldroth House Holiday Cottages 075902 52725 eldrothcottages.uk

Layhead Farm Cottages 01729 840234 layhead.co.uk

**16 Lower Gill Holidays Ltd** 01200 447009 lowergill.co.uk

7 Marl Barn Campsite 07917 157522 marlbarn.co.uk

18 Merrybent Hill Luxury B&B 07733 010915 merrybent-hill.com

9 Middle Flass Lodge 01200 447259 middleflasslodge.co.uk

20 Orcaber Farm Camping & Caravan site 07800 624994 caravancampingyorkshiredales.co.uk

2) Peaks and Pods 07724 940709 peaksandpods.co.uk

22 Slaidburn Youth Hostel 0345 371 9343 yha.org.uk

23 Wigglesworth House & Cottages 01729 840168 wigglesworthhouseandcottages.co.uk



24 Slaidburn General Stores 01200 446268

# Fields, Fells and Fabulous Local Food



Stretching from the high fells of the Bleasdale Horseshoe to the sharply edged ridge of Longridge Fell, the southwestern fringe of the Forest of Bowland combines amazing, striking scenery with rich farmland and superb local produce.

This largely rural area is a walkers' and cyclists' paradise, criss-crossed with some outstanding circular walks and quiet country lanes to cruise along on two wheels. And there's plenty of scope for enthusiastic foodies to embark on a gastronomic tour of this productive corner of Bowland where local cheeses are a speciality.



Look out for the rare whimbrel roosting at Barnacre Reservoir near Oakenclough. These elegant waders fly in to roost during the breeding season in April and May. Good views from the public footpath to the south of the reservoir.

Day I: Big Views on Foot

The rolling hills that rise behind the Lancashire Plain - Parlick, Fair Snape and Wolf Fell offer splendid views over Morecambe Bay and beyond to the Lakeland fells. On a really clear day it is possible to see the Isle of Man and the Great Orme on the North Wales coast. Birds such as meadow pipits and skylarks are common on the fell, while the more fortunate may catch a glimpse of tree pipits or yellowhammers.

Be sure to visit Beacon Fell Country Park which features 75 hectares of woodland, grassland and moorland. There are several woodland trails which are great for families and four-legged friends. The visitor centre and cafe are also open daily.

## Route Options

- Bluebells and Woodland Delights 3 mile circular starting at Cobble Hey Farm & Gardens.
   Parking is available free of charge for those using the tea room, please ring to check opening times 01995 602643
- Delph Quarry 7 mile circular offering wonderful views of the Bleasdale Fells
- Grizedale Valley & Nicky Nook 5.5 and 3.5 mile route options - Nicky Nook, though modest in height, offers splendid views over Lancashire's coastal plain.
- Scorton Picnic Site a local nature reserve with flat, easy walking, suitable for wheelchairs, pushchairs & Trampers.



To download the above routes go to www.forestofbowland.com/walking





#### Day 2 AM: Explore on Two Wheels



The quiet roads make this part of Bowland a paradise for cyclists. Both on and off-road routes all feature undulating terrain with some extended steep climbs. We have two recommended routes for road cyclists, both of which start at the pretty village of Scorton - a hub for cyclists, with some fantastic eateries.

Scorton Circular is a lovely 16 mile tour of the quiet lanes and hamlets along the southern fringe of the Bowland Fells or, for an extended 27 mile route, enjoy the unspoilt beauty of Grizedale and Bleasdale.

To download these routes visit: www.forestofbowland.com/cycle-routes

Day 2 PM: The Big Cheese

Lancashire Cheese is famous throughout Britain for its astringent tang and characteristic crumbliness and **Leagram Organic Dairy** on the edge of Chipping is one of the finest producers of this subtle local cheese. Leagram have been producing quality cheeses for the last 15 years. As well as their famous Creamy, Crumbly and Tasty Lancashire cheeses, they also produce an award-winning sheep's cheese - Ramshackle. Call **01995 61532** to check opening times.

There are several other cheese producers in the area includeing Dewlay (Garstang), Proctors (Chipping), Butlers (Inglewhite) and Singletons (Longridge).

> To keep the whole family entertained, why not download some seasonal guizzes, colouring and i-spy sheets to engage your youngsters? Visit www.forestofbowland.com/ Family-Fun

Day 2 Evening: Enjoy an Epicurean Adventure

As well as producing some superb cheese and meat, this side of Bowland has some excellent eateries in which to sample local produce. Fantastic pubs include the Shireburn Arms, Hurst Green or, for more formal dining, try the restaurant at the Gibbon Bridge Hotel and sample some mouth-watering Lancastrian delicacies.

## Day 3 AM: Down On The Farm

Get up close with some friendly farm animals at **Cobble Hey Farm and Gardens.** This working farm in the foothills of the Bleasdale Fells welcomes visitors during spring and summer and feeding the lambs in March and April is extremely popular. There's also an on-site café serving wonderful home produce. Call Cobble Hey **01995 602643** to check opening times, which vary according to the farming calendar.

Or visit **Bowland Wild Boar Park** - one of the most popular visitor attractions in the area. This out of the way farm and wildlife park is especially popular with families and schoolchildren, who love getting close to the farm animals and exploring nature on one of the park's wildlife walks. You can even extend your stay by hiring one of the park's camping pods. Call **01995 61075** to book your visit.

### Day 3 PM: Time For Tea?

After a ride or walk, you have every excuse to indulge in a few sweet or savoury treats at one of the locale's noted cafes or farm shops. **The Barn** at Scorton is an extremely popular destination with local cyclists in search of a good coffee and something sticky and sweet, while **The Apple Store** at **Wyresdale Park** is a mustvisit destination for any fan of traditional English Afternoon Tea.

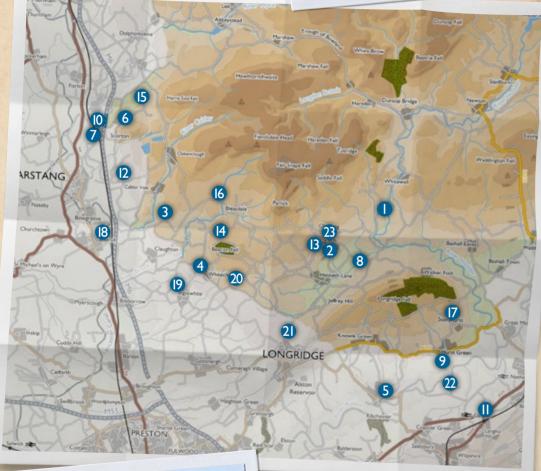
















### Discover

Bowland Wild Boar Park 01995 61075 wildboarpark.co.uk

2 Chipping Farm Shop 01995 699444 chippingfarmshop.co.uk

3 Cobble Hey Farm & Gardens 01995 602643 cobblehey.com

4 Goosnargh Gin Ltd 01995 641001 goosnarghgin.co.uk

5 The Bowland Clothing Company 01254 820 129 thebowlandclothingcompany.com

#### Eat

6 Applestore Café 01524 792296 wyresdalepark.co.uk/applestore-cafescorton

7 The Barn 01524 793533 plantsandgifts.co.uk

Eat & Stay

8 Gibbon Bridge Hotel 01995 61456 gibbon-bridge.co.uk

Shireburn Arms 01254 826678 shireburnarmshotel.co.uk

**The Priory** 01524791255 theprioryscorton.co.uk

Northcote 01254 240555 northcote.com



DI995 600918 barnacre-cottages.co.uk/holiday-cottages

**13 Brickhouse Touring Caravan Site** 01995-61747 brickhouseccs.co.uk

Dale View Caravan Site 01995 61060 daleviewcaravans.co.uk

**15 Fell View Park Camping and Caravan Site** 01524791283 fellviewparkandfishing.co.uk

**16 Lanterns & Larks** 01638 563478 barnacre-cottages.co.uk/holiday-cottages

Little Oakhurst 07908 614736 littleoakhurst.com

**18 Orchard Glamping** 07725 185366 orchardglamping.co.uk

19 The Garden Cottage 07989 212901 thegarden-cottage.com

**20 The Old WoodShed** 01995 641290

2) The Shippon Luxury Holiday Let 07850 221034 theshipponluxuryholidaylet.co.uk

22 Wigwam Holidays Ribble Valley 07894 337077 wigwamholidays.com/ribble-valley

23 Wolfen Mill Country Retreats 01253 675633 wolfenmill.co.uk

# The Hidden Bowland Dales

#### Day I AM: Roeburndale and Wray

Today is dedicated to exploring the valleys carved by the tributaries of the Lune- the twin rivers of the Hindburn and Roeburn.

Head for the picturesque village of Wray, where artisans and light industry have prospered for hundreds of years. It still has a rustic, slightly olde-worlde feel – as if it hasn't changed much for a century or so. The rivers Hindburn and Roeburn meet in the village – just below the new Kitten Bridge – the original arched stone footbridge was swept away, along with several cottages, in the great flood of 1967.

Park considerately in the village and explore via one of the circular walks featured below. The Roeburndale circular is a longer walk, but a wonderful chance to explore the beautiful woodlands that dominate this verdant valley. Look out for rare butterflies and woodland birds like the redstart and pied flycatcher.

The woodland floor is carpeted in dense drifts of bluebells in May and the autumn colours in September and October rival those of New England. Post-walk, Bridge House Farm Tearooms offers a warm welcome to walkers for refreshment and sustenance.





Despite its proximity to the historic city of Lancaster, the north-western fringe of the Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty retains the wild and rugged nature that characterises the Forest of Bowland. Bounded by the rivers Wyre and Lune, the fells that dominate the skyline above Lancaster are amongst the highest in Bowland - Clougha Pike and Tarnbrook Fell – and offer exhilarating fell-walking opportunities, but it's the intimate valleys of Roeburndale and Hindburndale which reveal a gentler side to the elemental upland landscapes of Bowland.

You can access some land across England without having to use Public Rights of Way - this land is known as 'access land'. For info on what you can and can't do visit: www.gov.uk/right-of-way-openaccess-land/use-your-right-to-roam

For more than 20 years during May, visitors have followed the arts trail in and around the Lune valley, seeking out the studios and work places of local artists. Please check website for any current Covid restrictions before visiting. Visit: www.lunesdalearts.co.uk

## Route Options

- Bridges & Wray Flood 0.5 mile circular
- Rivers & Villages Ramble 1.2 mile circular
- Roeburndale Walk 8 mile circular



To download the above routes go to www.forestofbowland/walking





#### Day I: PM:

In spring and summer, the gardens at Hornby Castle are open on designated weekends (check in advance at **www.hornbycastle.com**) – the snowdrops reach their peak in February and are a sight to gladden the heart as winter slowly gives way to spring.

The neighbouring valley of Hindburndale is accessed by a lane that follows the course of an old Roman Road that crossed the Bowland Fells to Ribchester. Follow this to the hamlet of Lowgill, then head northeast towards Bentham to find the Great Stone of Fourstones – a huge glacial erratic which once marked the boundary between Lancashire and Yorkshire.

### Day 2 AM: Mountains & Coastline

The 'Way of the Roses' 170-mile cycle route goes coast to coast from the Irish Sea to the North Sea via the Red and White Rose counties of Lancashire and Yorkshire, but this route covers a more modest 35 miles between Morecambe and Settle – traversing some glorious Bowland countryside without too many hills. www. wayoftheroses.info

The route starts on the Prom at Morecambe and heads along traffic-free cycle routes before following the River Lune upstream to its confluence with the Wenning and contouring around the Bowland Fells to the Yorkshire border at Clapham, and then south through limestone country to Settle.

> Be sure to take a slight de-tour into Bentham for a lunch stop, it's a bustling little town with plenty

of cafes and pubs. And after a hard day in the saddle, don't worry if the legs fail you upon reaching Settle – simply hop on the Bentham Line to let the train take the strain on the return journey!



### Day 3: Abbeystead and Tarnbrook

Cafes and pubs are thin on the ground in this exquisitely remote corner of Bowland, so we would recommend picking up a picnic prior to heading into the hills above Abbeystead. If the weather proves less than amendable for a picnic, a visit to The Fleece Inn may be in order.

If visibility is good, a drive up to Jubilee Tower is a must. The views from here are breath-taking, encompassing Lancaster and the Lune estuary, the Lake District fells, the Great Orme on the North Welsh Coast and maybe a glimpse of Snaefell on the Isle of Man.

From Jubilee Tower, for the energetically minded, Ward's Stone – the highest point in the Bowland Fells - is a short, but boggy walk east across the moors from where a track continues to the atmospheric gritstone outcrop of Wolfhole Crag. This is demanding walking across some of the most remote parts of Bowland – strictly for hardcore hikers. For a more rewarding circular walk, head north to the crags and outcrops of Clougha Pike, returning via Rowton Brook and Hare Appletree.

Just a short drive from Jubilee Tower is the pretty hamlet of Abbeystead – named after a short-lived Cistercian Abbey which briefly flourished in the upper Wyre Valley in the 12th Century.

The Tarnbrook loop follows the Wyre Way round the headwaters of the River Wyre, crossing its two main feeder streams – the Marshaw Wyre and the Tarnbrook Wyre.

















## Eat

9 Bridge House Farm Tearooms 015242 37775 facebook.com/BridgeHouseFarmWray

Hornby Tearooms 015242 21237 facebook.com/HornbyTeaRooms

Punch Bowl 015242 61344 thepunchbowlhotel.co.uk Eat & Stay

Pleece Inn 01524 791233 fleeceinn.co.uk

Stay

BCrook O'Lune Holiday Park 01524 917312 pure-leisure.co.uk/parks/lancashire/crooko-lune

Lakewood Cottages 01524 751053 lakewoodcottages.co.uk

Lancaster House Hotel 0333 220 3107 englishlakes.co.uk/lancaster-house

6 Moss Wood Caravan Park 01524 791041 mosswood.co.uk

**17 Pattys Farm Barn** 079578 88048 pattysbarn.co.uk

**B**Quernmore Valley Cottages 01524 36873 quernmorevalleycottages.com

Priverside Caravan Park 015242 61272 riversidecaravanpark.co.uk

20 Roeburnscar Holiday Cottage 015242 22214 roeburnscarholidaycottage.co.uk

2) The Gathering Fields Retreat 077912 54101 northernapproach.co.uk



Pendle's slopes and summit have the wilderness feel of genuinely unspoiled landscapes and yet this famous hill lies within easy reach of Blackburn, Burnley, Preston, Manchester and the wider northwest.

Pendle Hill forms the boundary between urban Lancashire and the vast tracts of wild countryside that lie to the north. For those with an appetite for adventure, it's incredibly accessible and provides a tantalizing foretaste of what lies beyond.

For walkers, there are at least seven different routes to the top and a wealth of walks through the pretty villages and picturesque valleys surrounding the hill. On a clear day the views are truly

spectacular and a fitting reward for the challenging climb to the top.

Pendle is also popular with road cyclists, offering challenging climbs and exhilarating descents and a chance to stop off for a cuppa at the last surviving Clarion House in Britain.

And after an invigorating day on the trail or in the saddle, the area has a profusion of pubs, cafés and restaurants providing top notch tucker for weary wayfarers.

Whether you're on the trail of the famous witches, in search of a new challenge, or simply want to admire the view from the summit, your epic Pendle Hill adventure starts here...

#### Day I: PM

After arrival and checking in to your accommodation, if it's still light, head to the Nick o' Pendle above Sabden to watch the sun go down over Morecambe Bay. There's very little walking involved, and as well as the amazing views from this vantage point 1200ft above sea level, it's a great way to get your bearings.

#### Day I: Evening

After enjoying a spectacular sunset, descend into Sabden for dinner at the White Hart Inn. Look out for earlybird deals mid-week or just enjoy a pint of well-kept cask ale accompanied by some tasty tapasstyle nibbles.

#### Day 2 AM: Conquer The Big End

There are at least seven spectacular routes to the summit of Pendle Hill - all of which have their distinctive gualities. Keen walkers will want to try at least a couple, or maybe even combine two routes to really get to know the contours and cloughs of this extensive massif.

The classic Pendle Route involves ascending the infamously steep gradients of 'The Steps' but why not try an alternative route to the top via one of our '7 routes To the Top' options (visit: pendlehillproject. com/explore-walking). Park on the edge of the village of Sabden and ascend the hill via Churn Clough reservoir, or start in Newchurch and walk via Ogden Clough Reservoir joining the cart track to the top, or alternatively take the challenging concessionary route up the north side from Downham. You'll soon discover the wonderful variety by exploring Pendle Hill from every direction!

The views from the top inspired George Fox to establish the Religious Society of Friends – better known as the Quakers – after he climbed the hill in 1652.

#### Pendle Hill Access Code

Most of the Pendle Hill landscape is accessible to the public with much of the hill itself designated as open access land where walkers have the right to roam. But it's still important to respect the landscape and those with whom we share it – including livestock. Here are the golden rules:

- Keep dogs under close control, preferably on a lead Stick to designated footpaths

• Clear up after your dog

- Take litter home



#### Day 2 PM: Uncover The Real Story of The Pendle Witches

Pendle's association with witchcraft goes back more than four centuries and while the hill's allegedly diabolical denizens put it on the map, the truth surrounding what was actually a monumental miscarriage of justice has only recently emerged.

Back in the 17th Century a fearful and ill-educated rural populace was easily manipulated by those prepared to abuse their influence to curry favour with local nobles and King James I, who was obsessed with witchcraft.

In Newchurch, look for the 'Eye of God' on the church tower and the 'Witch's Grave' – a tombstone inscribed with skull and crossbones at St Mary's Church. Pop into Witches Galore for souvenirs then head to Roughlee to find the poignant statue of Alice Nutter, one of the best known of the 'Pendle Witches' – in chains – as she would have travelled on that fateful final journey over the Bowland Fells to stand trial at the Lancaster Assizes. Enjoy a spot of lunch at the community-owned Bay Horse Inn – rescued and restored by the villagers after a devastating fire in 2016.

Find out more about the real story of the witches along with the rich industrial history of the area at Pendle Heritage Centre in Barrowford – a quirky little mill village nestling beside Pendle Water, where you'll find a good selection of boutique shops and cafés. Historic Higherford Mill next to the bridge over Pendle Water is now home to a community of artists and makers who have opened studios there – they are open most weekends.

#### Don't Miss: Stunning Views Without the Climb!

Either head to the Nick of Pendle to admire the definitive view from Pendle across to the Bowland Fells, or for vistas stretching north-east up the Ribble Valley into Yorkshire from the road over the 'shoulder' beneath the Big End from Downham are equally as impressive - especially on a clear summer evening!

#### Day 3 AM: Take On The 'Tour De Pendle'

It may only cover 15 miles, but this challenging circuit for road cyclists includes some of the most brutal hill climbs in England. Expect a handful of 20 per cent gradients and plenty of 10 per cent ascents as you circumnavigate the hill via Sabden, Clitheroe, Worston, Downham, Barley and Newchurch.

There's more than 600m of ascent involved and fortunately, there are plenty of cafes along the way to rest and recuperate. If you happen to be here on a Sunday, take a short detour along Jinny Lane for a brew and a natter at Britain's last remaining Clarion House just outside Barley (Grid Ref: SD 831396). www.roughlee.org.uk/clarion-house/

For the less energetically inclined, the picture postcard village of Downham beckons. This idyllic stone-built hamlet is one of the prettiest in Lancashire, where the trappings of 21st Century life have been resisted by the Lord of the Manor, so you won't see satellite dishes or even TV aerials.

This is where the cult black and white classic, Whistle Down the Wind was filmed in 1961, and more recently, was the setting for the BBC drama series, Born & Bred.

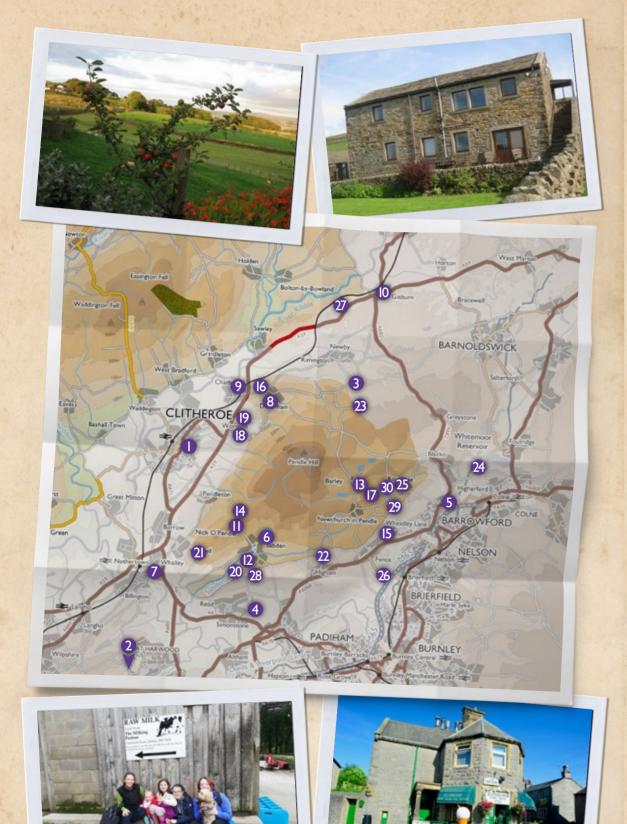
Park in the little car park at the information barn and walk across to feed the ducks in the stream or enjoy a Downham ice cream on the village green. Try one of four circular walks (details available in the info barn) or download them from: www.pendlehillproject.com/ explore-walking

#### Day 3 PM: Down On The Farm

For great views of Pendle Hill and the chance to get an insight of the workings of a traditional family-run organic farm, take the short trip from Downham to Gazegill Farm at Rimington where the farm shop sells organic lamb and raw milk, cream and butter fresh from a herd of rare breed cattle. Or visit the Milking Parlour, Sabden for raw milk direct from the Gill family's Freisian herd.







#### Discover All Routes North 01200 423955

allroutesnorth.co.uk

- 01254 704898 altadv.co.uk
- 3 Gazegill Organics 01200 445519 gazegillorganics.co.uk
- Outdoor Elements
   01282 416396
   outdoorelements.co.uk
- **5** Pendle Heritage Centre 01282 677 150 pendleheritage.co.uk/pendleheritage-centre

6 The Milking Parlour 07730 218139 facebook.com/ Themilkingparlour

7 Whalley Warm & Dry 01254 822220 whalleyoutdoor.co.uk

## Eat

8 Downham Ice Cream Shop 01200 441613 facebook.com/ DownhamIceCreamShop

9 Hudsons Ice Cream Shop 01200 441305 facebook. com/1947HudsonsIcecream

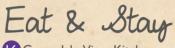
La Locanda 01200 445303 lalocanda.co.uk

Nest on the Hill 07414 001118 facebook.com/Nest-on-thehill-109723624178291 Sanwitches Café 01282 775006 facebook.com/ Sanwitchessabden

**3 The Cabin** 01282 696937 facebook.com/ Barleypicnicsite

**The Wellsprings** 01200 427722 www.thewellsprings.co.uk

**15 The White Swan** 01282 611773 whiteswanatfence.co.uk



Greendale View Kitchen 01200 441517 greendaleviewbandb.co.uk



**17 Boothman Park** 07837 243014 boothmanpark.co.uk

B Calfs Head 01200 441218 calfshead.co.uk

**19 Chestnut Cottage** 01200 440400

chestnut-cottage.com

20 Cobden View Holiday Cottage

> 01282 776285 cobdenview.co.uk

2) Freemasons 01254 822218 freemasonsatwiswell.com 22 Height Top Farm holiday cottages 01282 772009 info@heighttopfarm.co.uk

23 Higher Gills Farm 0120 445370 highergills.co.uk

24 Malkin Tower Farm Holiday Cottages 07950 31598 malkintowerfarm.co.uk

25 Pendle Valley Caravan Park 01282 614755 pendlevalleycaravanpark.co.uk

26 Smithson Farm Caravan & Campsite 01282 788290 facebook.com/Pendlelancashire

27 Stirk House Hotel 07709 469215 stirkhouse.co.uk

**28 The Boskins** 07967 508245

29 The Rookery 07738 261279 therookeryroughlee.co.uk

**30 Thorneyholme B&B** 01282 612452 thorneyholmebandb.co.uk





## Relax, reset and reconnect with nature in the beautiful Forest of Bowland AONB

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When in the countryside please:



www.forestofbowland.com

you!

# Walk This Way

The Forest of Bowland offers some of the most beautiful and remote walking in the country, from the grandeur and isolation of the moorland hills to the undulating lowlands with their distinctive pattern of settlements, woodland cloughs and river valleys.

These landscape contrasts, along with the serenity and tranquillity of the area make this a walker's paradise. As well as the fell tops and moors, there are extensive opportunities for shorter and less challenging routes in the valleys, most especially riverside walks which abound in the area.

We have a resource of around 50 walks on our website to suit everyone and these are available as downloadable pdfs or can be accessed via the ViewRanger App.



Follow this link to access the pdfs and ViewRanger links: ww.forestofbowland.com/walking

#### Top Tips for Safe Adventures:

© Graham Coope

- Dress appropriately avoid denim and any other clothing that doesn't dry quickly. Sturdy footwear and waterproofs are also a must.
- Carry the right equipment including Ordnance Survey maps (OS Explorer OL41, OL2 and Explorer 287); compass; first aid kit; high energy snack; something to drink; mobile phone (be aware that coverage can be patchy); whistle.
- Always let someone know where you're going and what time you expect to be back.
- Do not take any unnecessary risks.
- If you are in difficulty or see someone in difficulty, please dial 999 and ask for Mountain Rescue.

## **Further Information**

#### Getting to the Forest of Bowland

There are several train lines which surround the Forest of Bowland and which act as perfect gateways into the AONB. Stations often display information about walking and cycling and other opportunities in the area. The Clitheroe Line terminates at Clitheroe Interchange and is the most central train station for Bowland. Other stations on this line from Manchester and Blackburn include Whalley and Langho. To the north there are several smaller stations along the Bentham Line, which runs from Leeds to Lancaster and Morecambe: Long Preston, Giggleswick, Clapham, Bentham and Wennington. Settle and Hellifield can be reached from Clitheroe on a summer Sunday using the DailsRail service. The west coast mainline skirts Bowland. stopping at Lancaster and Preston. For further information visit www.nationalrail.co.uk

#### Getting around the Forest of Bowland

While the remoteness and peacefulness of the Forest of Bowland is one of its assets, it does mean that it is not always well served by public transport. There is a bus network that links certain towns and villages but as these services are liable to change, it is advisable to look at Lancashire County Council's website for further information and before making a journey www.lancashire.gov.uk

#### Visitor Information Centres

Visitor Information Centres provide a wealth of information about the AONB. You are assured of a friendly, professional service whether you come from round the world or round the corner.

- Bentham Tourist Information Point Town Hall, Station Road, LA2 7LF
   Tel: 015242 62549, Website: www.aboutbentham.org.uk
- Bowland Visitor Centre Beacon Fell Country Park, Goosnargh, Preston, PR3 2NL Tel: 01995 640557
- Clitheroe Visitor Information Centre Platform Gallery & Visitor Information Centre, Station Rd, Clitheroe, BB7 2JT Tel: 01200 425566 Website: www.visitribblevalley.co.uk
- Garstang Tourist Information Centre Cherestanc Square, Garstang, PR3 IEF Tel: 01995 602125 Website: www.discoverwyre.co.uk
- Lancaster Visitor Information Centre The Storey, Meeting House Lane, LAI ITH Tel: 01524 582394
   Website: www.visitlancaster.org.uk
- Pendle Heritage Centre Colne Road, Barrowford, BB9 6JQ
   Tel: 01282 677150
   Website: www.pendleheritage.co.uk
- Preston Visitor Information Point Town Hall, Preston, PRI 2RL
   Tel: 01772 906900
   Website: www.visitpreston.com
- Settle Tourist Information Centre Town Hall, Cheapside, BD24 9EJ
   Tel: 01729 825192
   Website: www.settle.org.uk

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